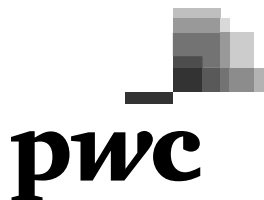


Katzenbach Center 2018 Global Culture Survey

&

Survey Response Readout – Europe focus



Executive Summary (1/3)

- **More than 2,000** respondents to the global survey, including 269 from **Europe**
- While **Europe confirms culture global trends**, somewhere with **less emphasis, potential to raise awareness on the power of culture** and help **making it more tangible** in execution
- In particular, Europe shows slightly minor respondents than global survey who agree that:
 - Culture is more important than strategy or operating model (**57%** vs **65%** globally) (*)
 - ...is an important topic on agenda of company's senior leadership (**52%** vs **61%** globally)
 - ...is a strong reason people join their organization (**53%** vs **60%** globally) (**)
 - ...and why people leave their organization (**41%** vs **44%** globally)
- However, Europeans do show a desire for **Culture & Change** (with higher proportion of respondents saying that change in company culture was highly needed) and wish their organization Culture should further evolve and become :
 - **More collaborative** (**16%** vs. **12%** globally)
 - **More digitally savvy** (**12%** vs. **9%** globally)

Executive Summary (2/3)

- Compared to global survey, European respondents **show less attachment to their organization** and milder view on culture being a source of:
 - **PRIDE: 67%** either agree or strongly agree that they feel proud to be part of their organization versus 73% global
 - **REASON TO JOIN: 53%** either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people join their organization versus 60% global
 - **CONSISTENCY: 49%** either agree or strongly agree that the way people act every day in their organization is consistent with what they say about their culture, versus 52% global
- In general, Europe sees **Culture & Change** coming **more from outside-in** events than inside ones:
 - **Larger proportion (17% vs. 14% global) coming from transaction / financial event (M&A)**
 - Lesser proportion (**21% vs. 24% global**) indicating Change coming from “realization culture was our asset and need to make it better” or “culture was getting in the way of execution”
- On the topic of pursuing incremental improvements instead of revolutionary changes, **79% of Europeans stand for the small safe increments**, versus 71% globally
- Europeans are no clear on how culture change into day-to-day activities **36% of** versus 24% globally
- From the European point of view, **is more important to be collaborative than digitally savvy** ...although vast majority (77%) of Europeans struggle or even avoid to adopt new technologies (such as robotics and AI)

Executive Summary (3/3)

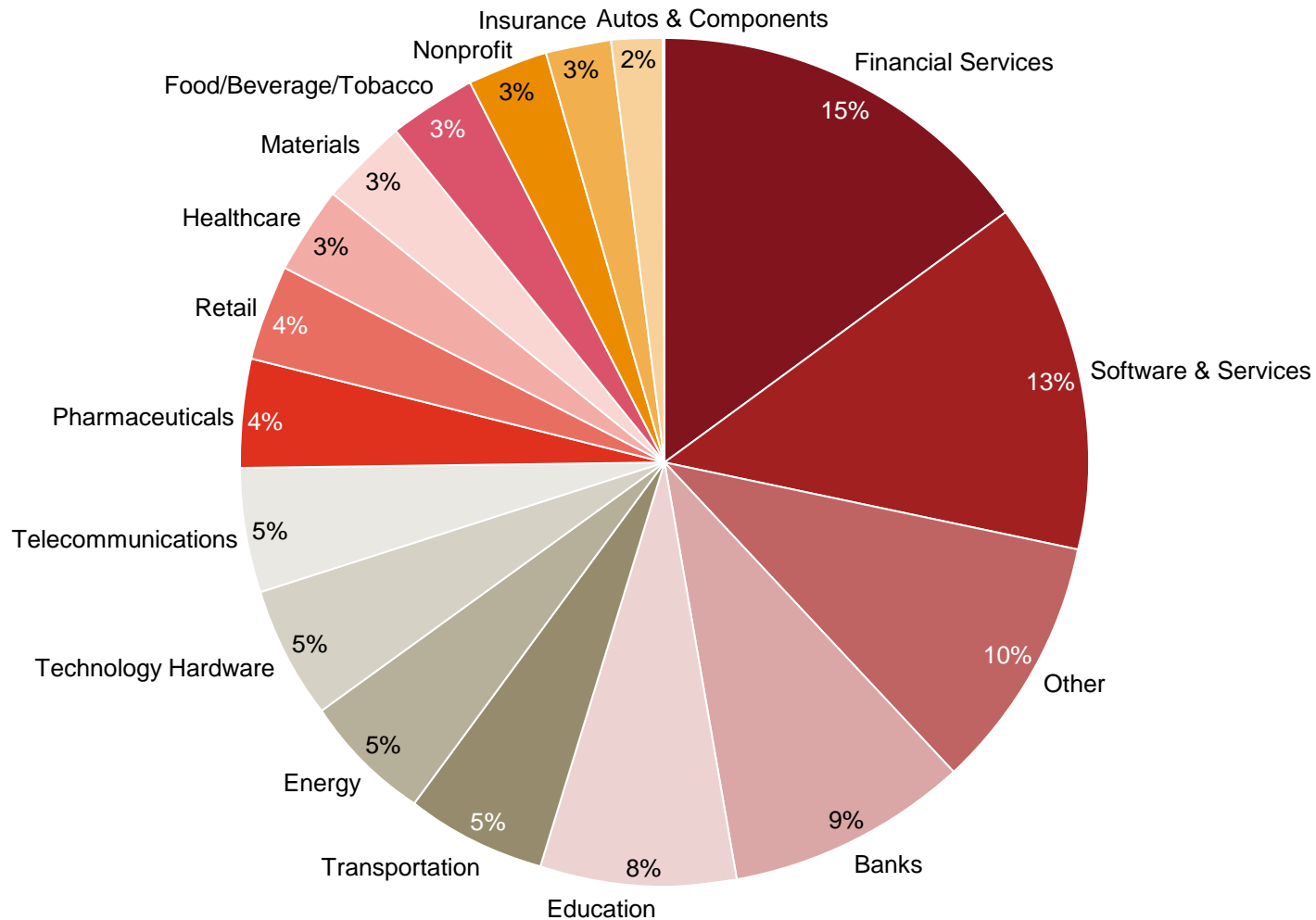
- **Overall European figures of Culture Importance are lower than Global ones at different level of the pyramid**
 - top executives & board (65% Global vs 63% Europe on average)
 - non managers (45% Global vs 41% Europe)
- **Top-level employees have a stronger belief in culture relevance within the organization**
 - +70% top executives value culture as important topic in their agenda (~60% is average)
 - +60% top executives believe the way people behave is linked to culture (~50% is average)
- **In Europe, top executives & board are less hierarchical** (~36% of respondents vs 59% Global average) **and less risk-averse** (39% of respondents vs 62% Global average)
- **Across Europe Transportation and Automotive Components stand out for**
 - **a spike in belief of culture relevance** within the organization (78% vs 65% Global average)
 - considerable tendency towards being risk averse and following processes (76% & 72% vs 62% & 61% of Global average)
- At the opposite end of the spectrum lie Software & Services and Tech & Hardware which revolve around 10% below average on the same dimensions

As a refresher, this year's Global Culture Survey included five key categories

Category	Description
1 <i>Demographics</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Country, Industry, Size, Age of Organization, Function Affiliation, Level within Organization, Revenue Growth
2 <i>Role of Culture</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General questions gauging perceptions about culture in the organization
3 <i>Cultural Thumbprint</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Culture thumbprint questions Included question on what the organization is strong in (e.g., customer-centricity, diversity) Included free-text question to describe organization's culture in one word
4 <i>Culture Evolution</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Questions gauging perceptions about whether or not the organization's culture has evolved (including why or why not) Included question on strategic aspirations for the organization
5 <i>Future of Work and Culture</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question measuring opinion on which of the four "worlds" from Workplace of the Future is most likely Question on readiness to embrace new technologies

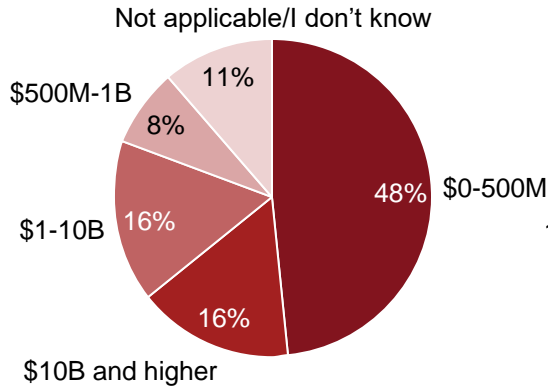
The plurality of European respondents work in Financial Services and Software companies

Distribution of European Respondents by Industry

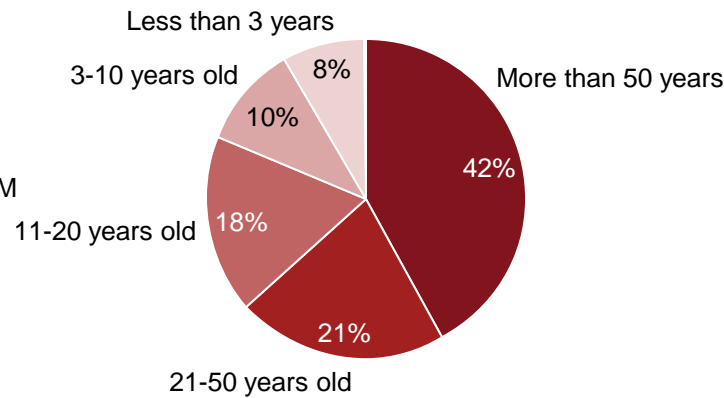


Additional demographic data on European respondents

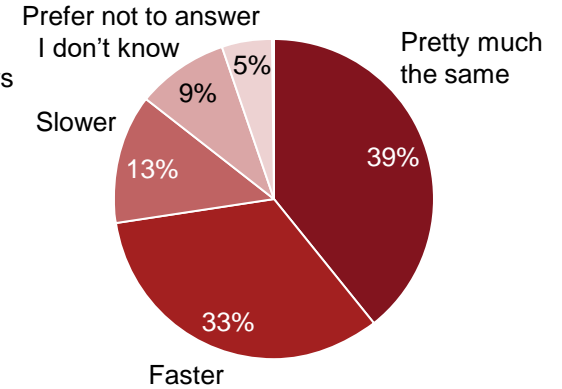
Org Size



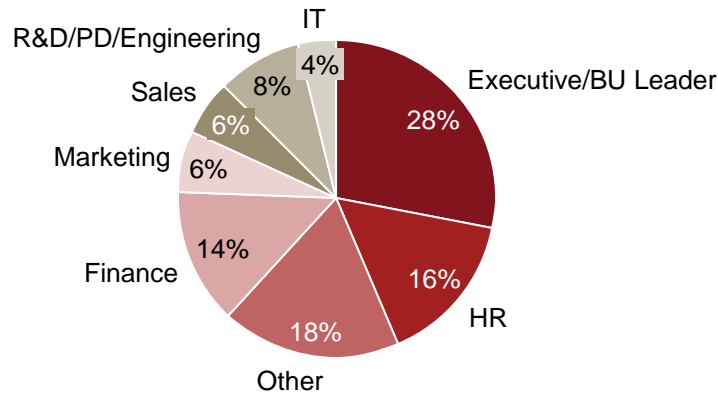
Org Age



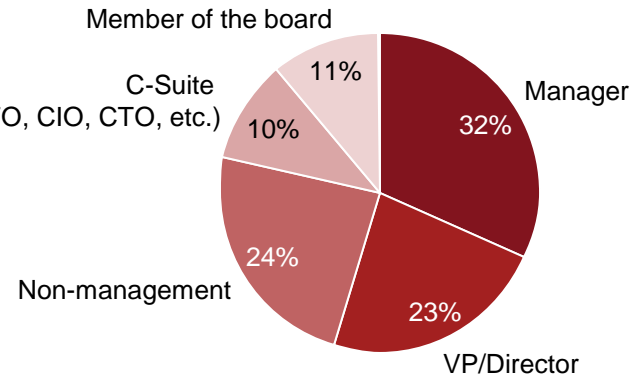
Revenue Growth



Function Affiliation



Level within Org



Breakdown of global responses in Role of Culture section

Role of Culture Response Breakdown – Global

65% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is more important than strategy or operating model

61% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is an important topic on the agenda of their company's senior leadership

60% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people join their organization

44% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people leave their organization

52% ... either agree or strongly agree that the way people act every day in their organization is consistent with what they like to say about their culture

73% ... either agree or strongly agree that they feel proud to be part of their organization

52% ... either agree or strongly agree that way things get done in their organization, the real chain of command, is consistent with what's on the formal organization chart

Breakdown of European responses in Role of Culture section

Role of Culture Response Breakdown – Europe

All responses within 10% global response rate

57% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is more important than strategy or operating model

52% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is an important topic on the agenda of their company's senior leadership

53% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people join their organization

41% ... either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people leave their organization

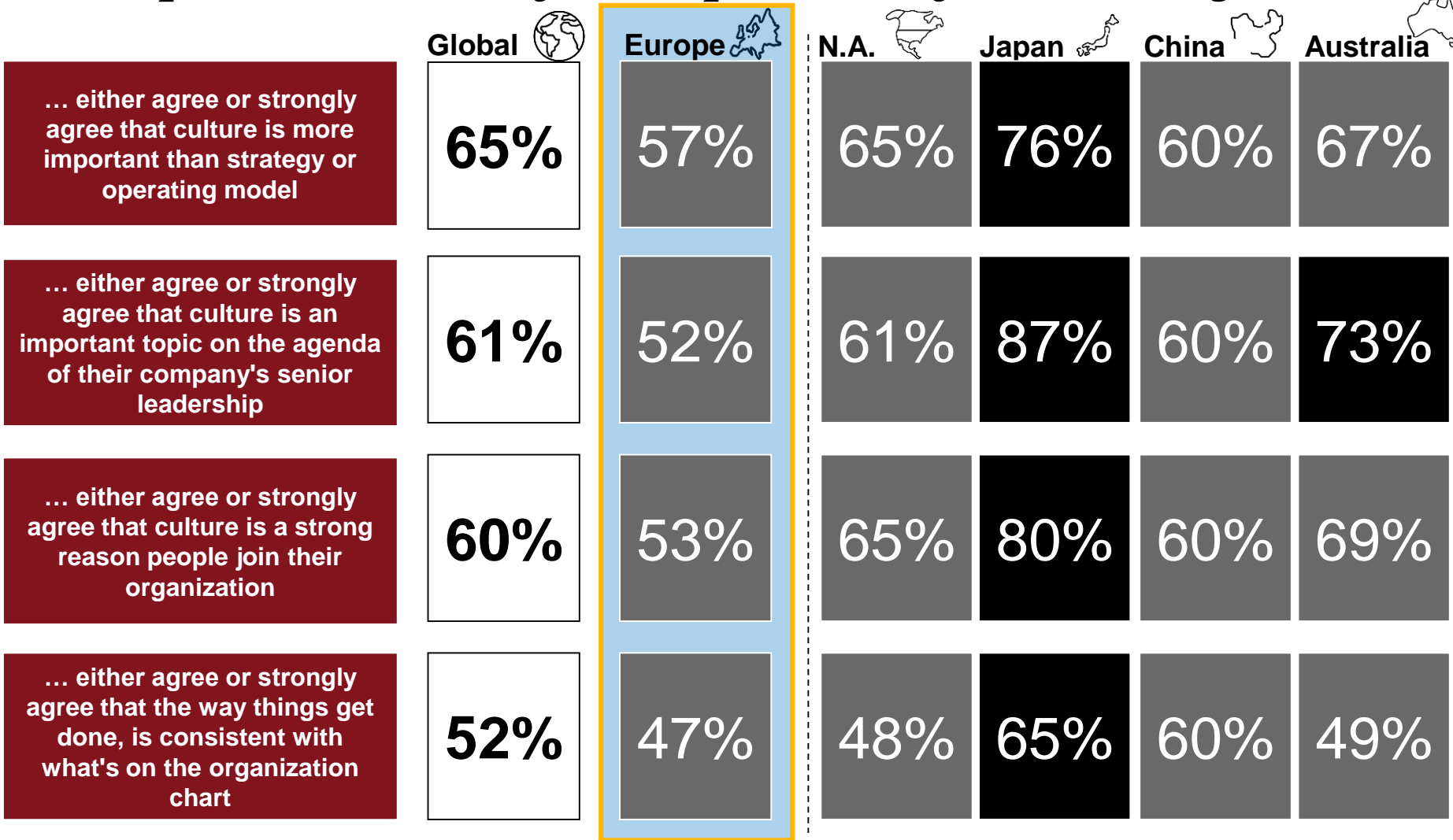
49% ... either agree or strongly agree that the way people act every day in their organization is consistent with what they like to say about their culture

67% ... either agree or strongly agree that they feel proud to be part of their organization

47% ... either agree or strongly agree that way things get done in their organization, the real chain of command, is consistent with what's on the formal organization chart

Difference of >10% from global response rate

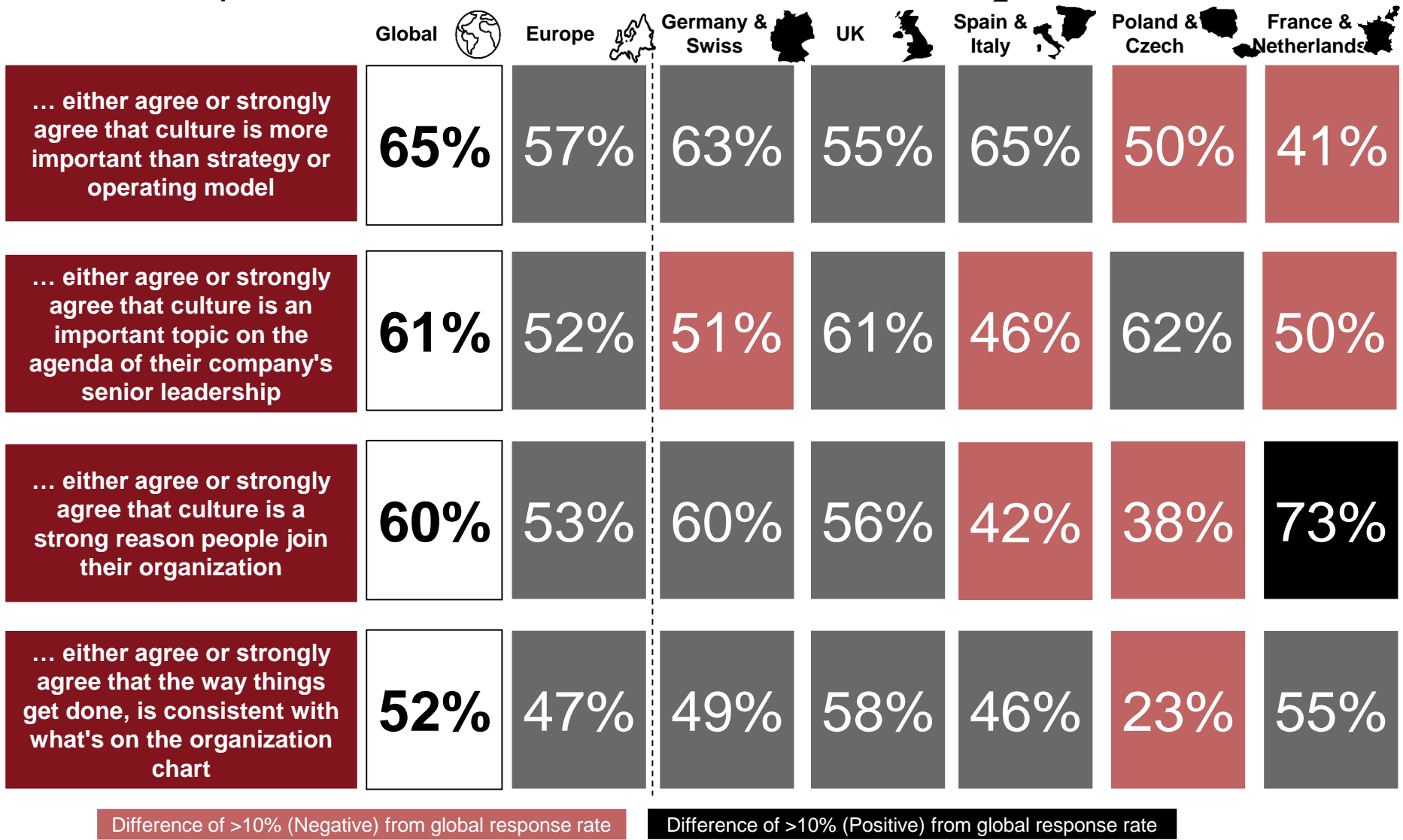
Europe is less aware of the importance of culture vs. global



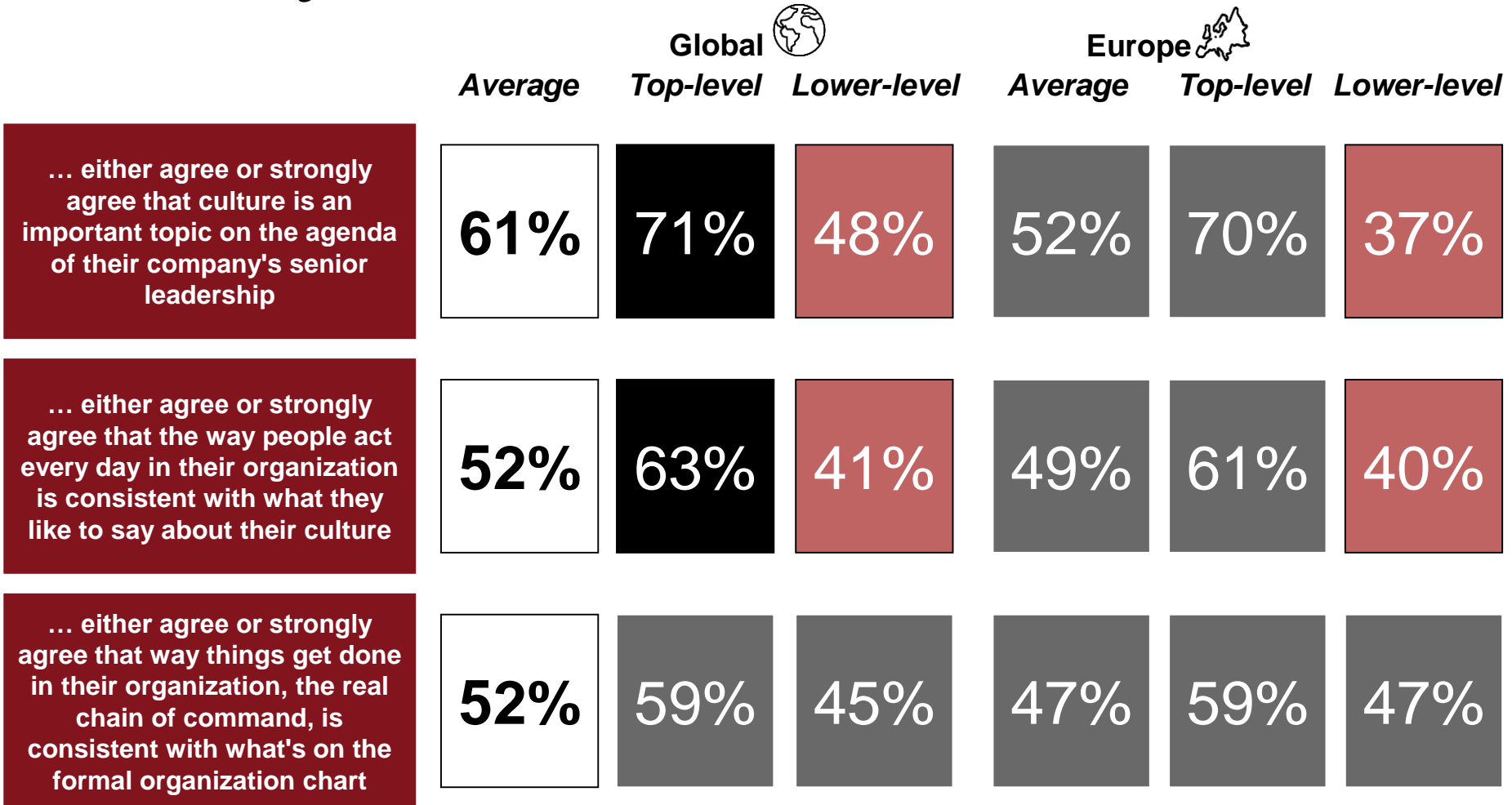
Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

Eastern/Southern EU countries are more skeptical about culture



Overall, top-level employees belief in culture impact is higher than that of lower-level



Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

Transportation industry respondents give strong role to culture

...	Global	FS & Banks	Sw & Service Tech & Hw	Education	Transportation & Components
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is more important than strategy or operating model	65%	66%	59%	71%	75%
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is an important topic on the agenda of their company's senior leadership	61%	64%	67%	46%	59%
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people join their organization	60%	59%	58%	62%	71%
... either agree or strongly agree that the way things get done, is consistent with what's on the organization chart	47%	54%	57%	46%	52%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

... confirmed at European level, compared to FS & Tech

	Global	Europe	FS & Banks	Sw & Service Tech & Hw	Education	Transportation & Components
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is more important than strategy or operating model	65%	57%	53%	52%	61%	78%
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is an important topic on the agenda of their company's senior leadership	61%	52%	62%	70%	22%	50%
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people join their organization	60%	53%	50%	61%	61%	67%
... either agree or strongly agree that the way things get done, is consistent with what's on the organization chart	47%	52%	52%	59%	39%	50%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

C-suite and Board members show higher belief in culture

	Global	Europe	C-Suite	Board Members	Managers	Non Managers
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is more important than strategy or operating model	65%	57%	59%	59%	56%	58%
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is an important topic on the agenda of their company's senior leadership	61%	52%	70%	69%	51%	37%
... either agree or strongly agree that culture is a strong reason people join their organization	60%	53%	81%	69%	46%	44%
... either agree or strongly agree that the way things get done, is consistent with what's on the organization chart	47%	52%	56%	66%	46%	40%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

The most common global response to “Describe your organization’s culture in one word” was “collaborative”

Word Cloud for “Describe Your Organization’s Culture in One Word” – Global



However, European responses differ in being perceived more conservative/bureaucratic yet inclusive and open

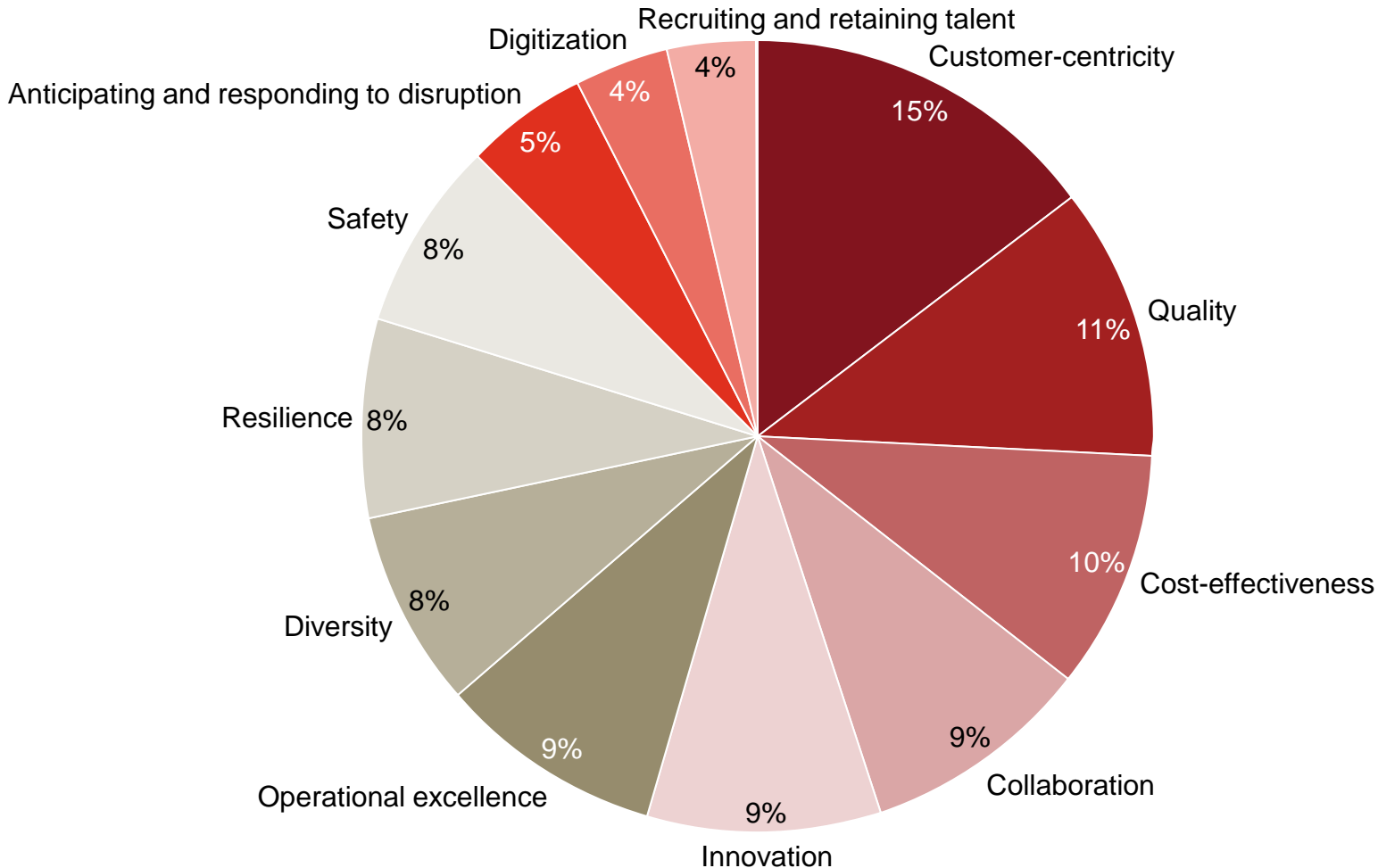
Word Cloud for “Describe Your Organization’s Culture in One Word” – Europe



European organizations perceived more conservative and bureaucratic yet more of a “family”, open and inclusive

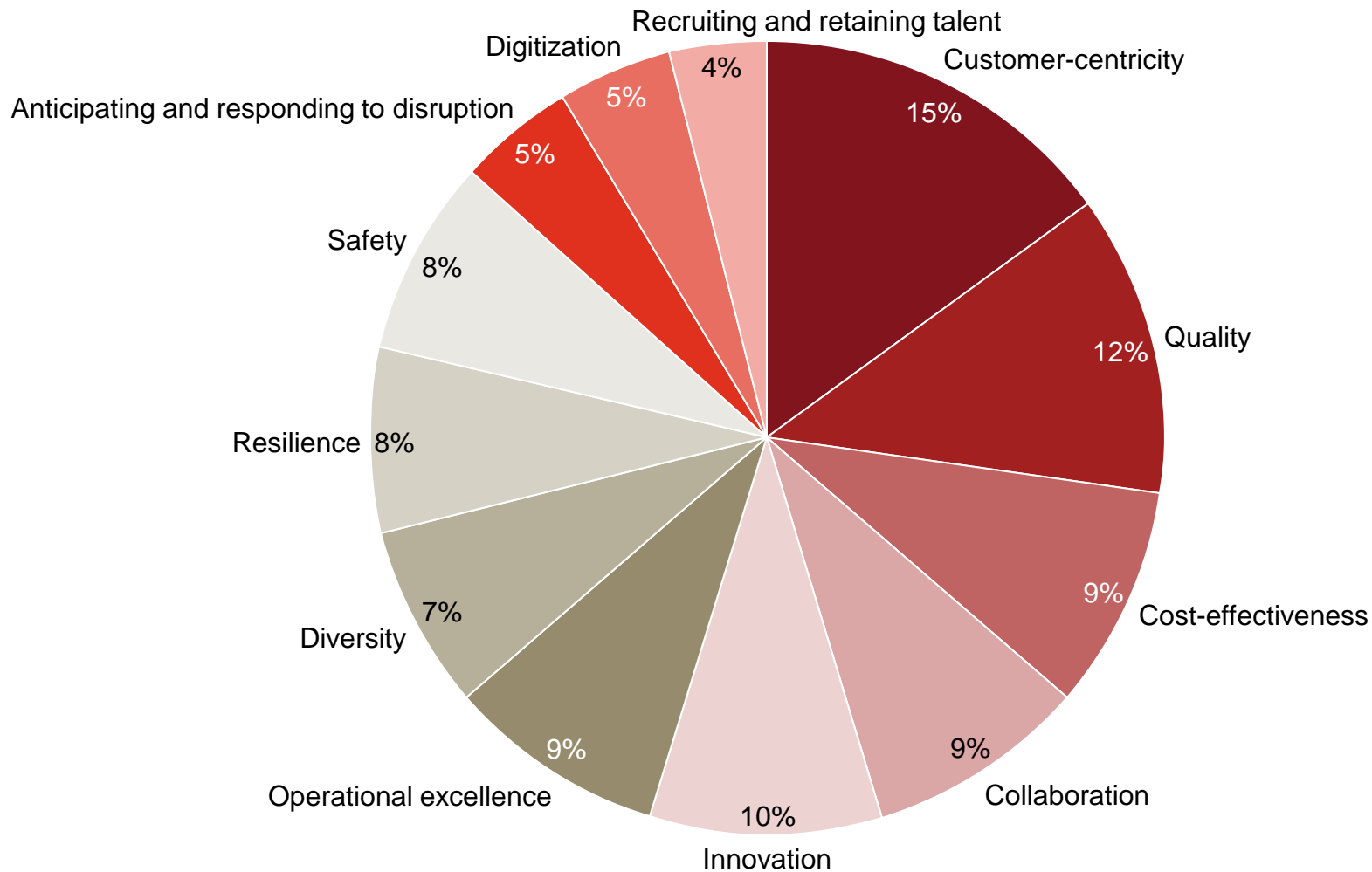
There was a generally diverse array of global responses to the question asking participants to evaluate org. strengths

My organization is particularly strong in... (Select up to three) – Global



Among European respondents, there was a slightly greater emphasis on customer-centricity, quality, and innovation

My organization is particularly strong in... (Select up to three) – Europe



Breakdown of global responses to Cultural Thumbprint questions

57%

...make decisions via consensus (versus having single points of accountability)

59%

...value levels and titles (versus being flat and non-hierarchical)

68%

...fix problems as they appear (versus preventing problems before they arise)

60%

...focus on external customers (versus focusing on internal operations)

62%

...are risk-averse (versus being comfortable with risk)

54%

...focus mostly on financial metrics (versus broader performance measures)

55%

...stress team performance (versus stressing individual performance)

61%

...follow set processes (versus encouraging improvisation)

62%

...have a lean mentality (versus having an abundance mentality)

57%

...value depth of knowledge (versus valuing breadth of knowledge)

71%

...pursue small, incremental improvements (versus pursuing large, revolutionary change)

66%

...are polite and cordial in their interactions (versus accepting conflict in their interactions)

Breakdown of European responses to Cultural Thumbprint questions

53%

...make decisions via consensus (versus having single points of accountability)

63%

...value levels and titles (versus being flat and non-hierarchical)

71%

...fix problems as they appear (versus preventing problems before they arise)

61%

...focus on external customers (versus focusing on internal operations)

65%

...are risk-averse (versus being comfortable with risk)

55%

...focus mostly on financial metrics (versus broader performance measures)

52%

...stress team performance (versus stressing individual performance)

62%

...follow set processes (versus encouraging improvisation)

61%

...have a lean mentality (versus having an abundance mentality)

57%

...value depth of knowledge (versus valuing breadth of knowledge)

78%

...pursue small, incremental improvements (versus pursuing large, revolutionary change)

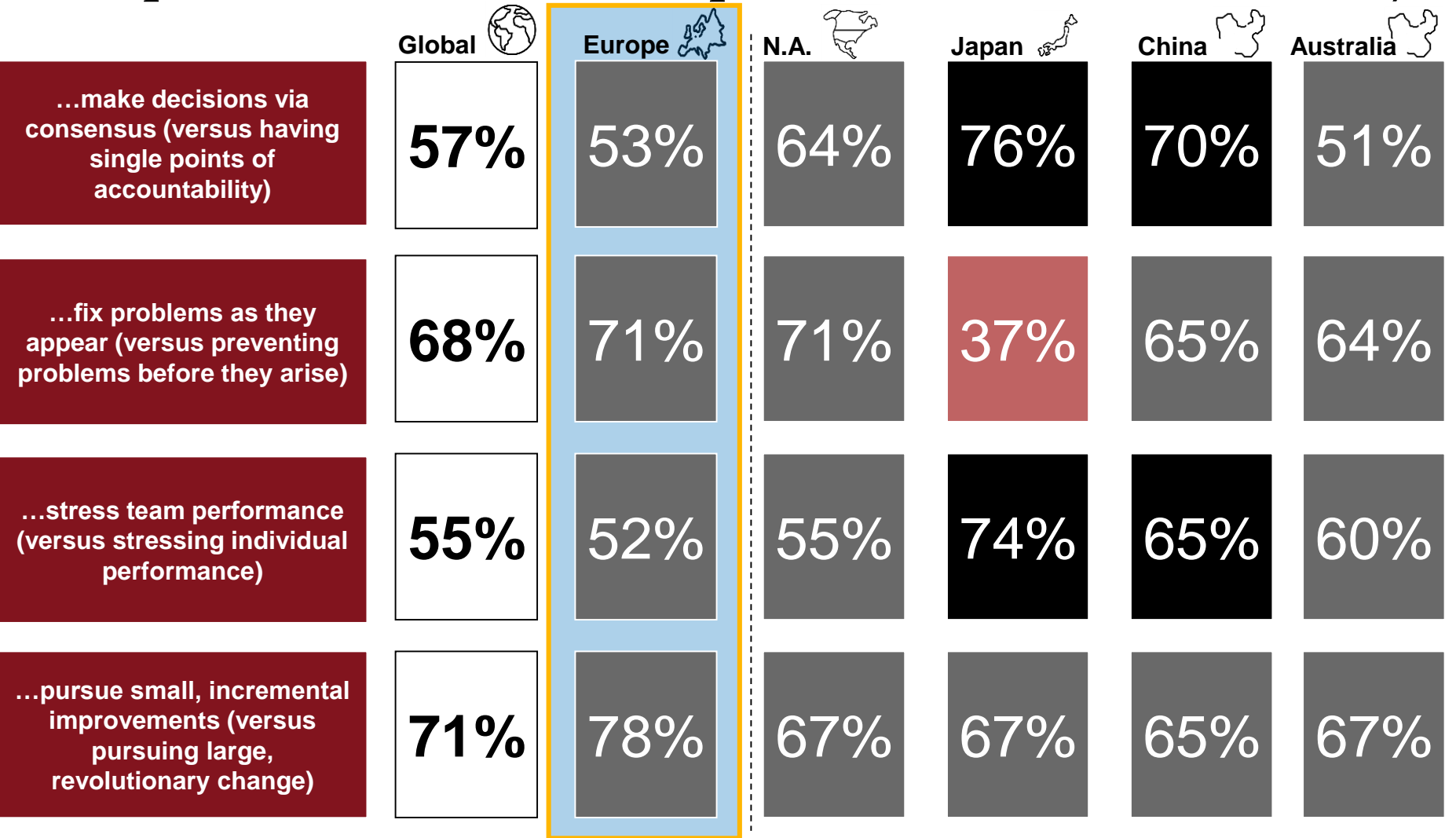
65%

...are polite and cordial in their interactions (versus accepting conflict in their interactions)

All responses within 10% global response rate

Difference of >10% from global response rate

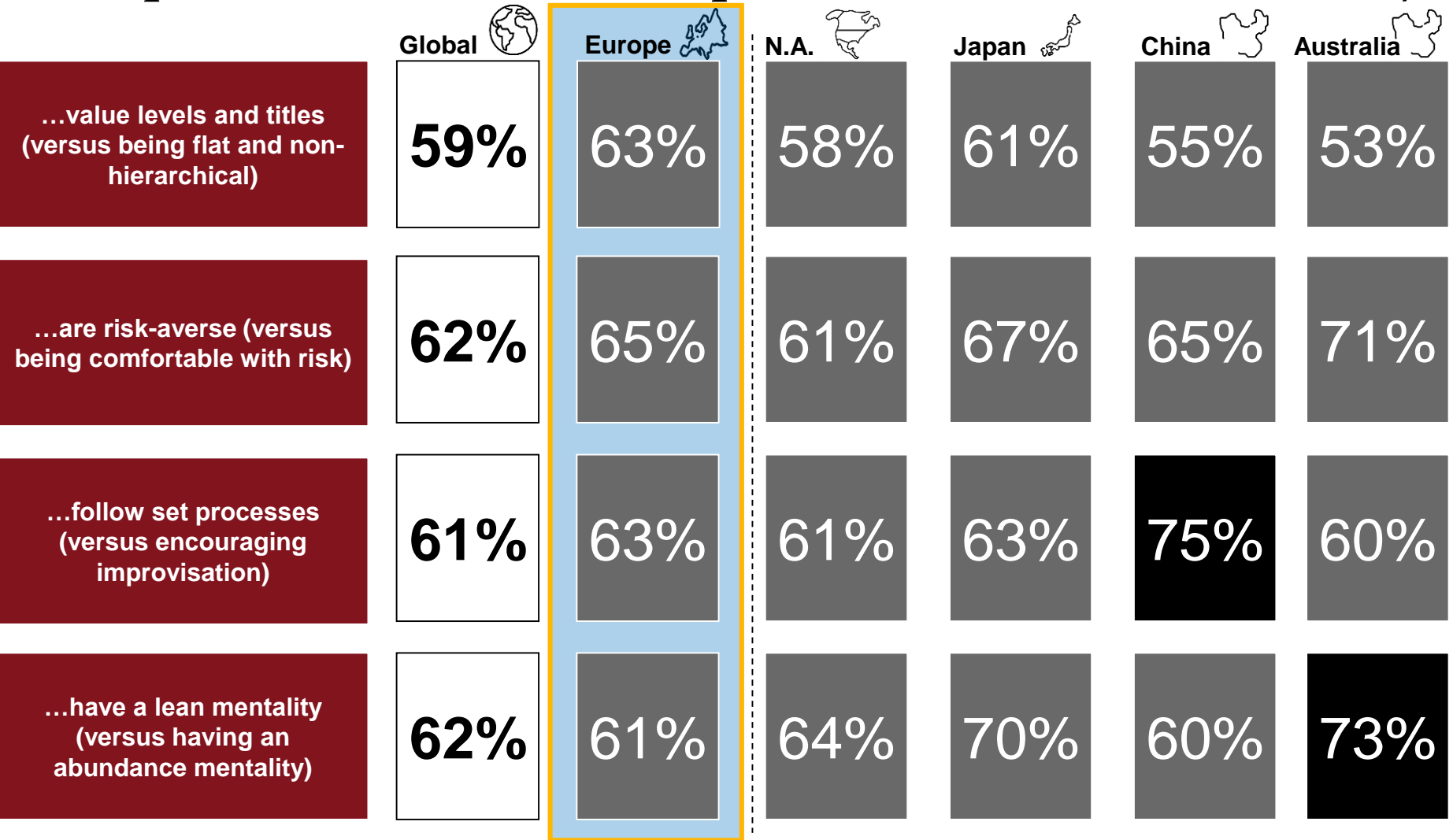
Responses to Cultural Thumbprint: international scenario (1/2)



Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

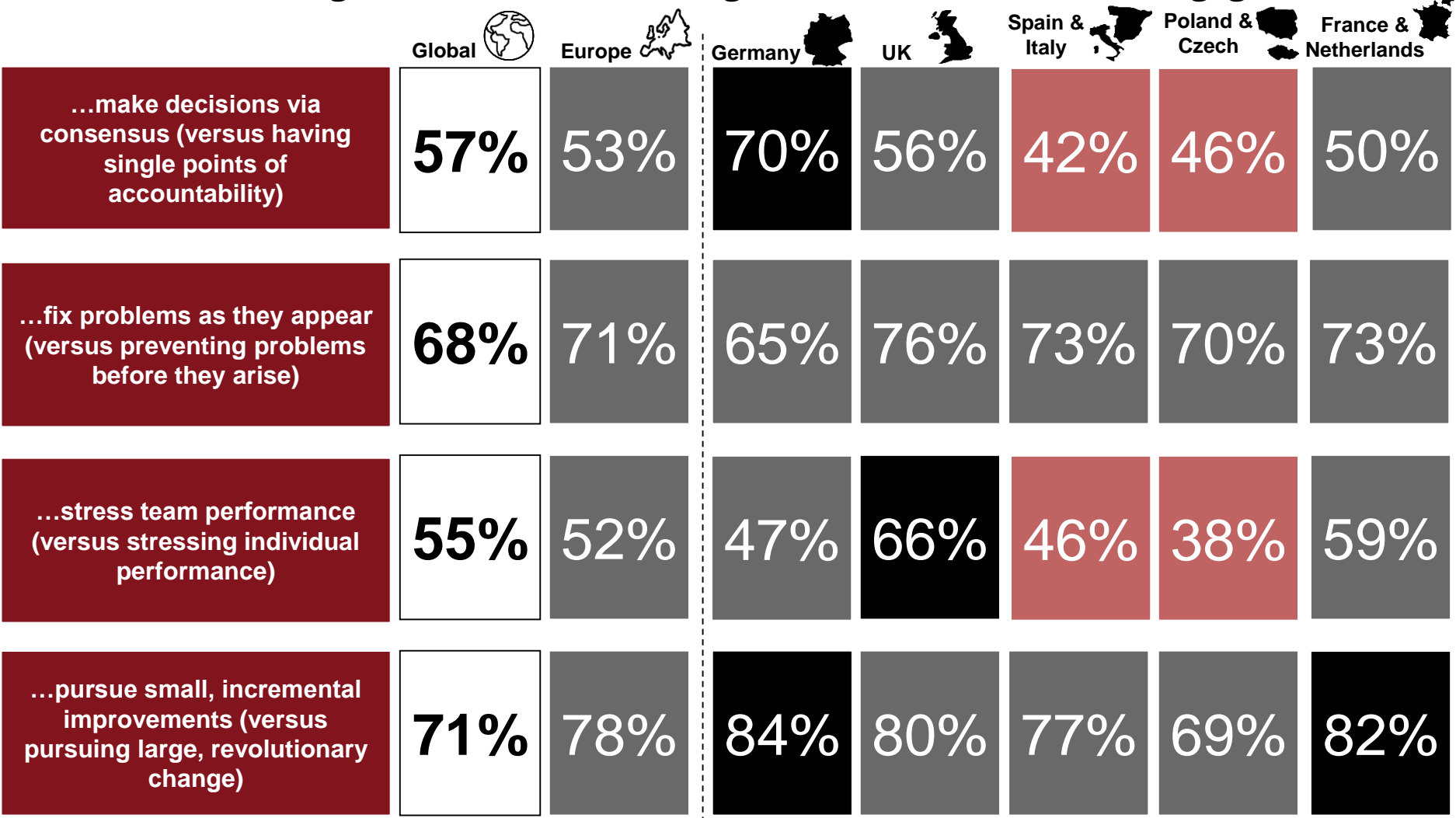
Responses to Cultural Thumbprint: international scenario (2/2)



Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

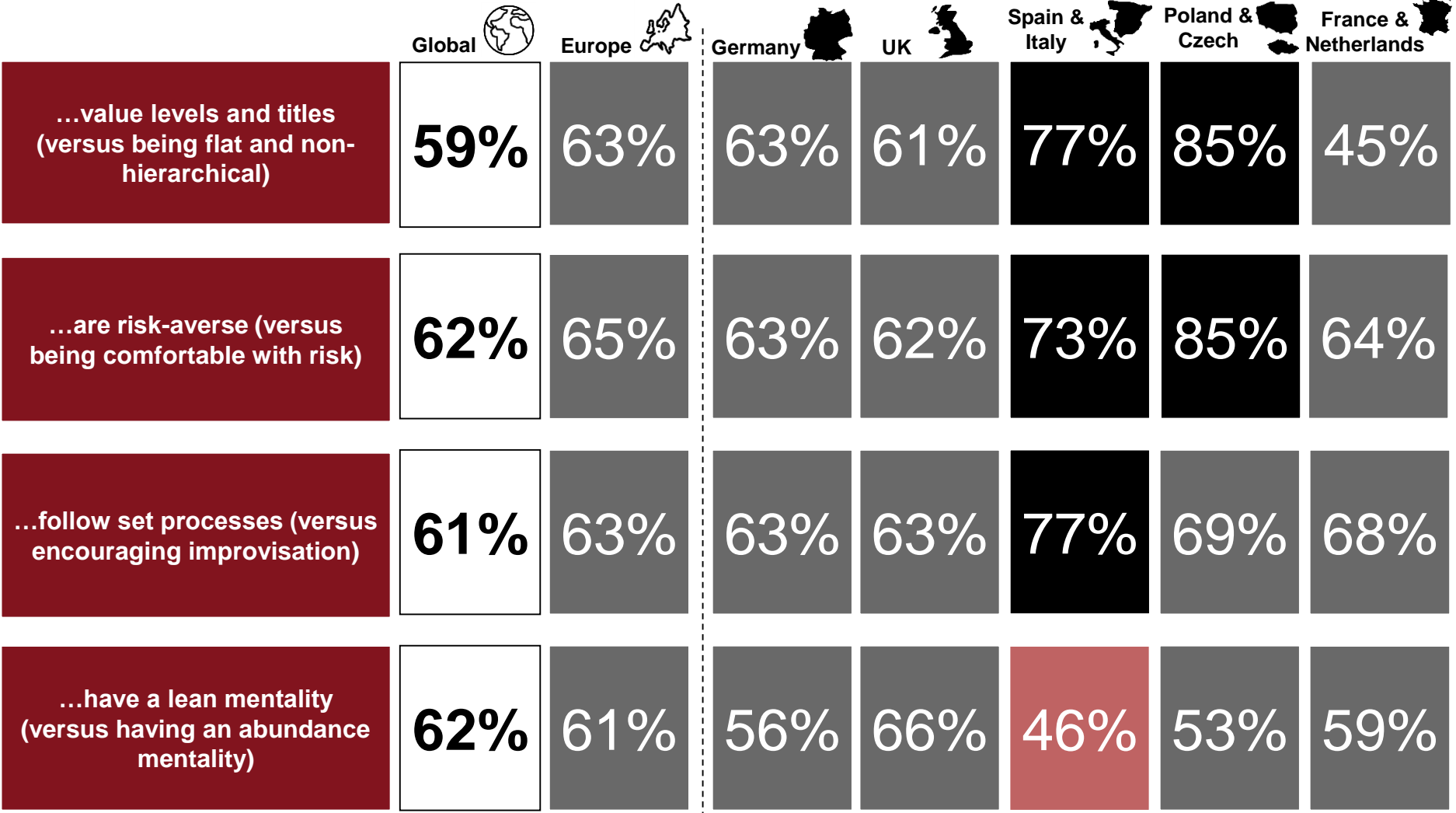
Individuality is valued more by EU countries than by global



Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

Spain & Italy are more hierarchical and risk-averse than others



Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

Education pursues decision by consensus & structured approach

	Global	FS & Banks	Sw & Service Tech & Hw	Education	Transportation & Components
...make decisions via consensus (versus having single points of accountability)	57%	61%	51%	62%	48%
...fix problems as they appear (versus preventing problems before they arise)	68%	66%	68%	74%	71%
...stress team performance (versus stressing individual performance)	55%	54%	60%	52%	51%
...pursue small, incremental improvements (versus pursuing large, revolutionary change)	71%	74%	70%	75%	71%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

Transportation instead is more hierarchical and risk-averse

	Global	FS & Banks	Sw & Service Tech & Hw	Education	Transportation & Components
...value levels and titles (versus being flat and non-hierarchical)	59%	58%	49%	57%	75%
...are risk-averse (versus being comfortable with risk)	62%	63%	50%	65%	76%
...follow set processes (versus encouraging improvisation)	61%	67%	49%	65%	72%
...have a lean mentality (versus having an abundance mentality)	62%	64%	64%	52%	72%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

European results confirm the trend of Education industry ...

	Global	Europe	FS & Banks	Sw & Service Tech & Hw	Education	Transportation & Components
...make decisions via consensus (versus having single points of accountability)	57%	53%	52%	50%	72%	33%
...fix problems as they appear (versus preventing problems before they arise)	68%	71%	62%	70%	72%	83%
...stress team performance (versus stressing individual performance)	55%	52%	50%	59%	56%	39%
...pursue small, incremental improvements (versus pursuing large, revolutionary change)	71%	78%	78%	61%	94%	78%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

... as much as transportation one

	Global	Europe	FS & Banks	Sw & Service Tech & Hw	Education	Transportation & Components
...value levels and titles (versus being flat and non-hierarchical)	59%	63%	62%	52%	50%	83%
...are risk-averse (versus being comfortable with risk)	62%	65%	64%	45%	72%	78%
...follow set processes (versus encouraging improvisation)	61%	63%	62%	50%	78%	72%
...have a lean mentality (versus having an abundance mentality)	62%	61%	62%	57%	56%	72%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

Consensus and teaming are stronger at top of pyramid in Europe

	Global	Europe	C-Suite	Board Members	Managers	Non Managers
...make decisions via consensus (versus having single points of accountability)	57%	53%	59%	55%	50%	42%
...fix problems as they appear (versus preventing problems before they arise)	68%	71%	63%	45%	79%	71%
...stress team performance (versus stressing individual performance)	55%	52%	59%	55%	51%	56%
...pursue small, incremental improvements (versus pursuing large, revolutionary change)	71%	78%	89%	69%	79%	73%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

... while hierarchy and risk-aversion at lower-end

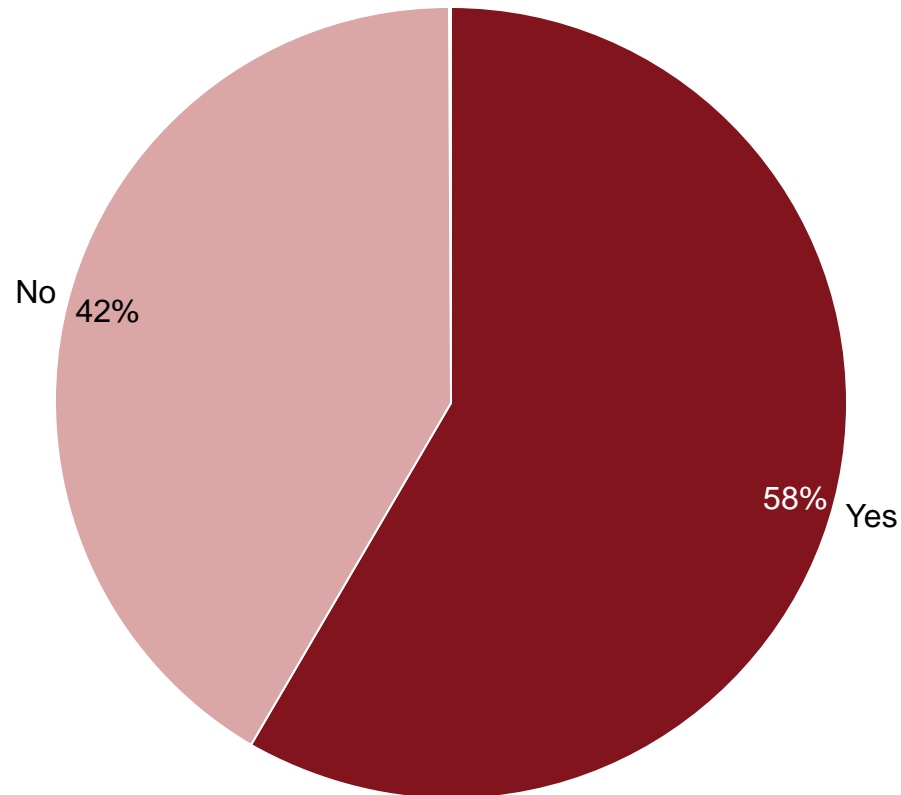
	Global	Europe	C-Suite	Board Members	Managers	Non Managers
...value levels and titles (versus being flat and non-hierarchical)	59%	63%	33%	24%	72%	73%
...are risk-averse (versus being comfortable with risk)	62%	65%	41%	31%	66%	79%
...follow set processes (versus encouraging improvisation)	61%	63%	37%	41%	66%	69%
...have a lean mentality (versus having an abundance mentality)	62%	61%	70%	59%	56%	63%

Difference of >10% (Negative) from global response rate

Difference of >10% (Positive) from global response rate

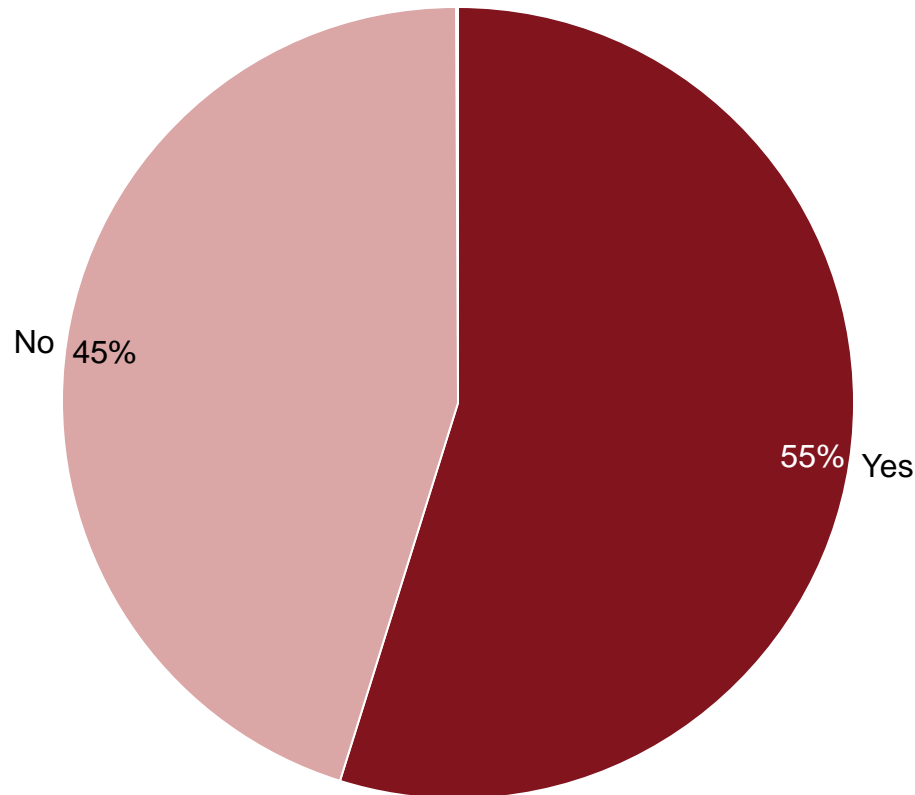
The majority of global respondents found that their organization's culture changed over the past five years

Has your organization's culture changed over the past five years? – Global



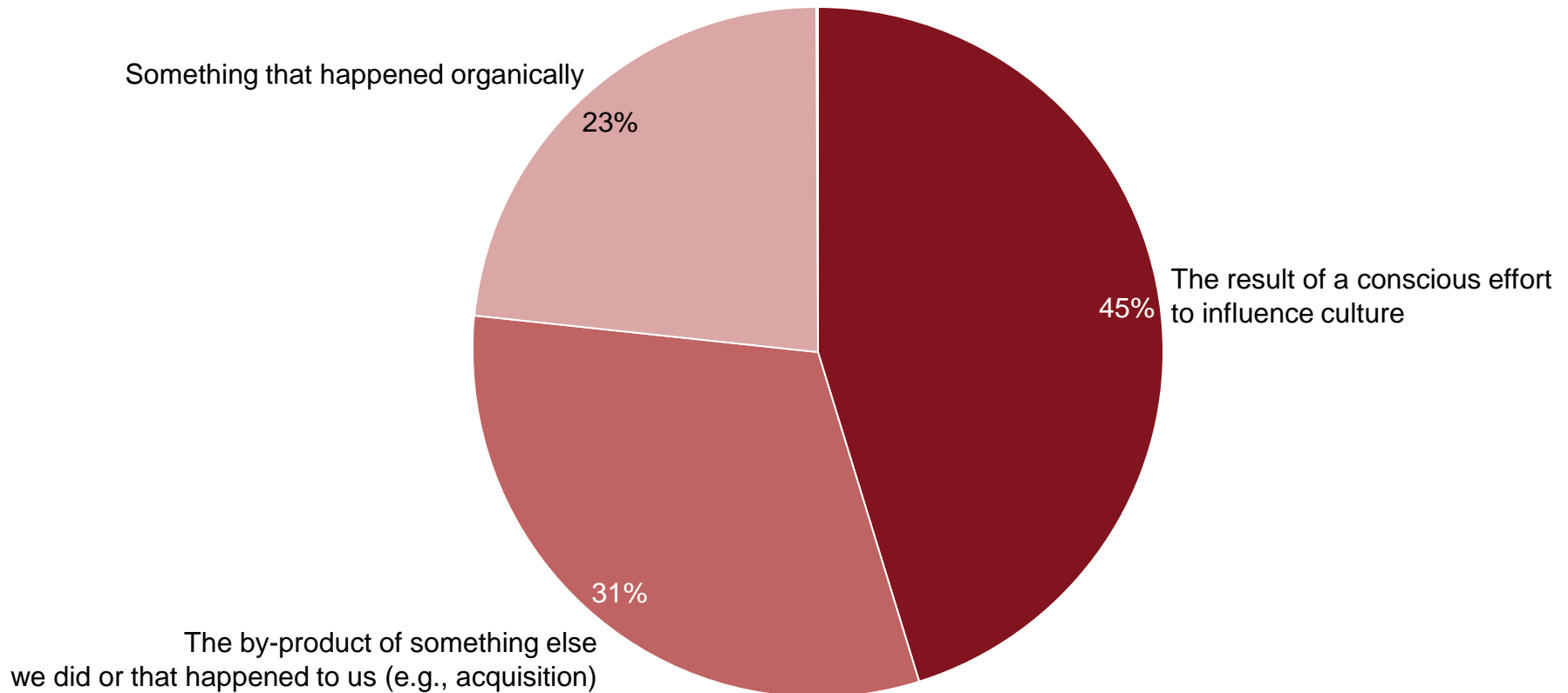
Similar majority of European respondents also found that their organization's culture changed over the past five years

Has your organization's culture changed over the past five years? – Europe



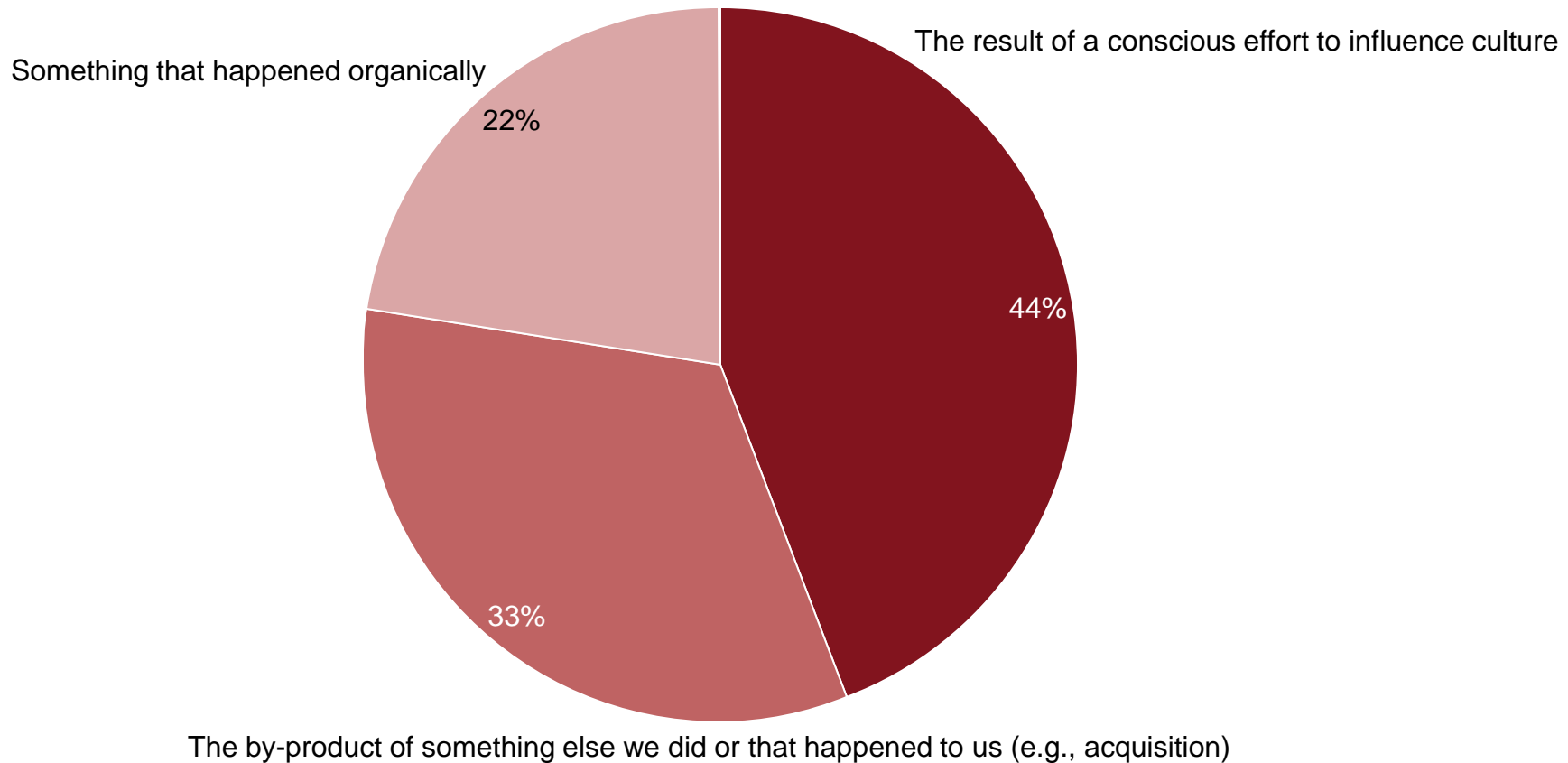
The plurality of global respondents who saw in change in culture reported that it was an intentional change

The change has been... – Global



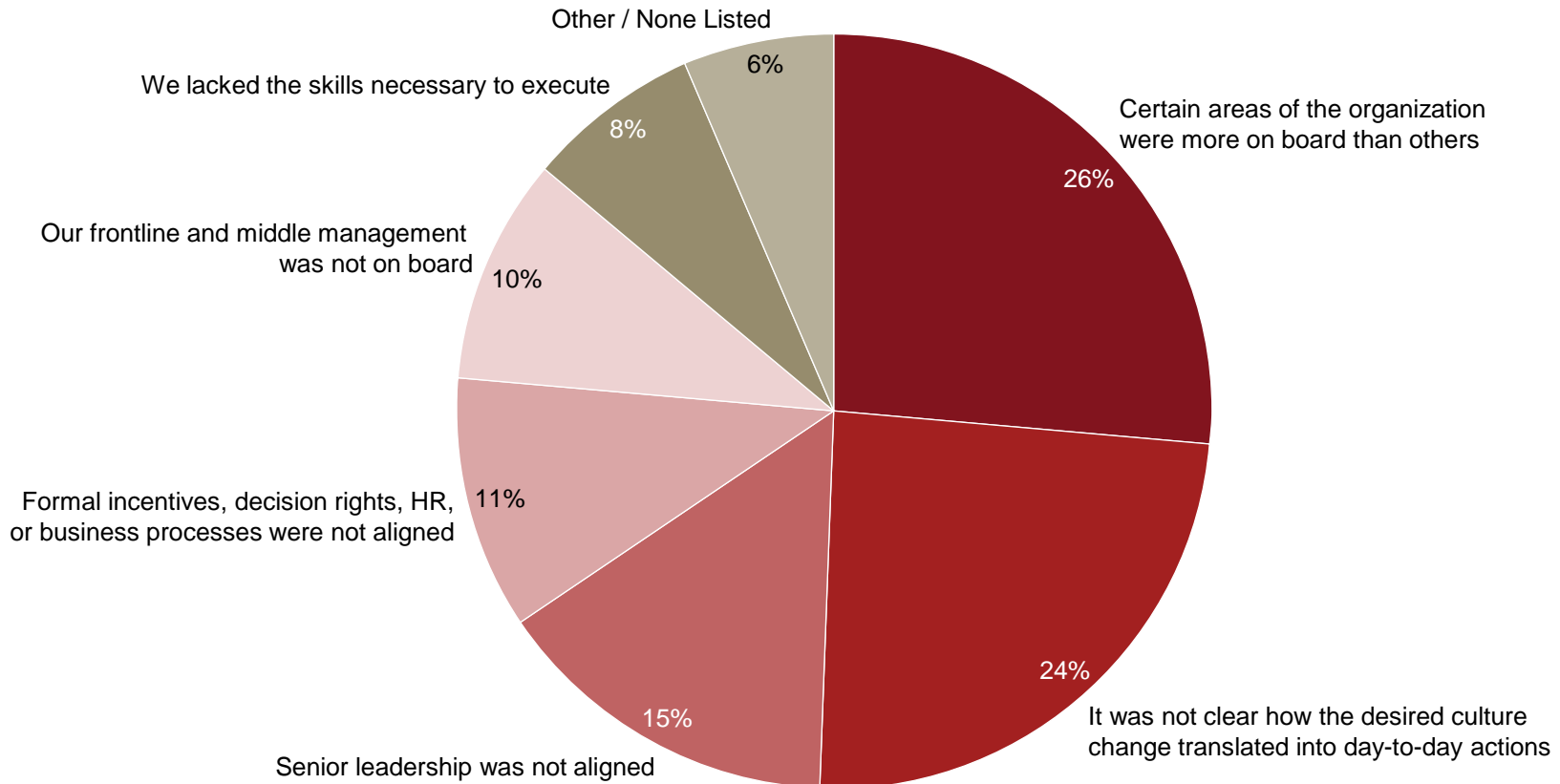
Europeans similarly to global average identify change as the result of a conscious effort to influence culture

The change has been... – Europe



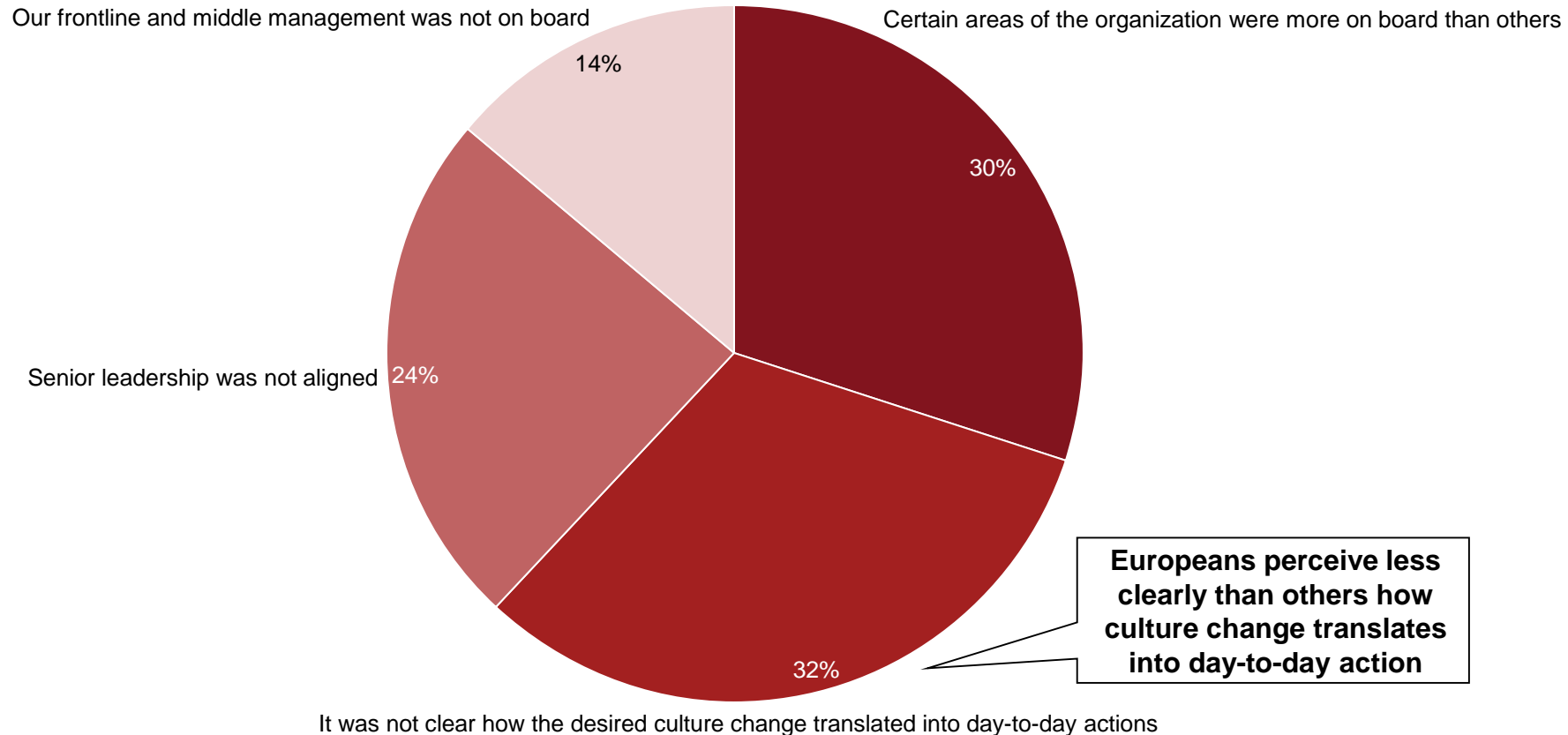
Globally, a key roadblock of intentional culture change was how well this cultural change was communicated, gaining buy-in across the enterprise

What challenges has your organization experienced in undertaking the culture work? – Global



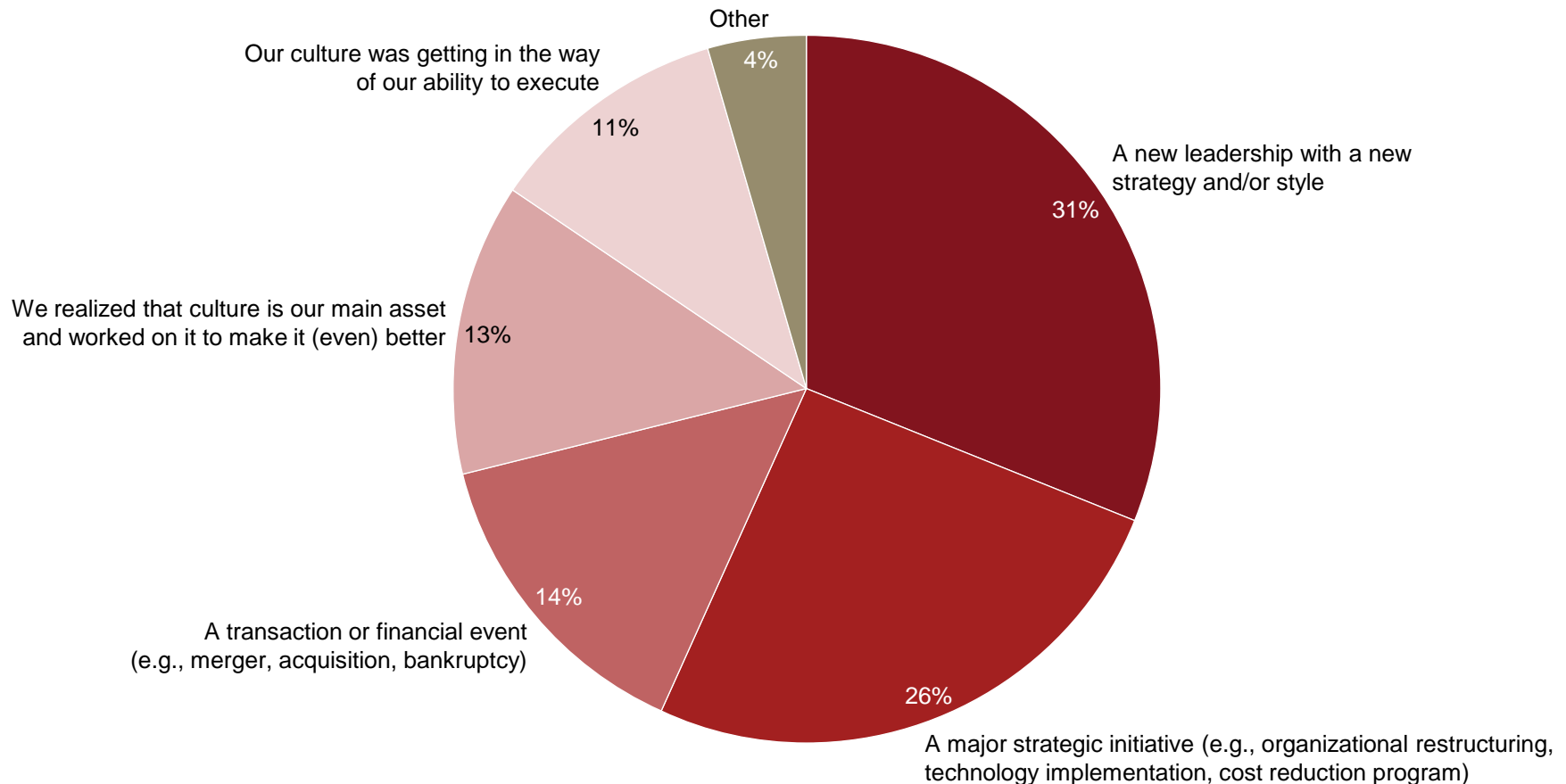
Senior alignment bigger issue in Europe vs. global with not clarity on tangibility of change effort

What challenges has your organization experienced in undertaking the culture work?
Top 4 choices - Europe



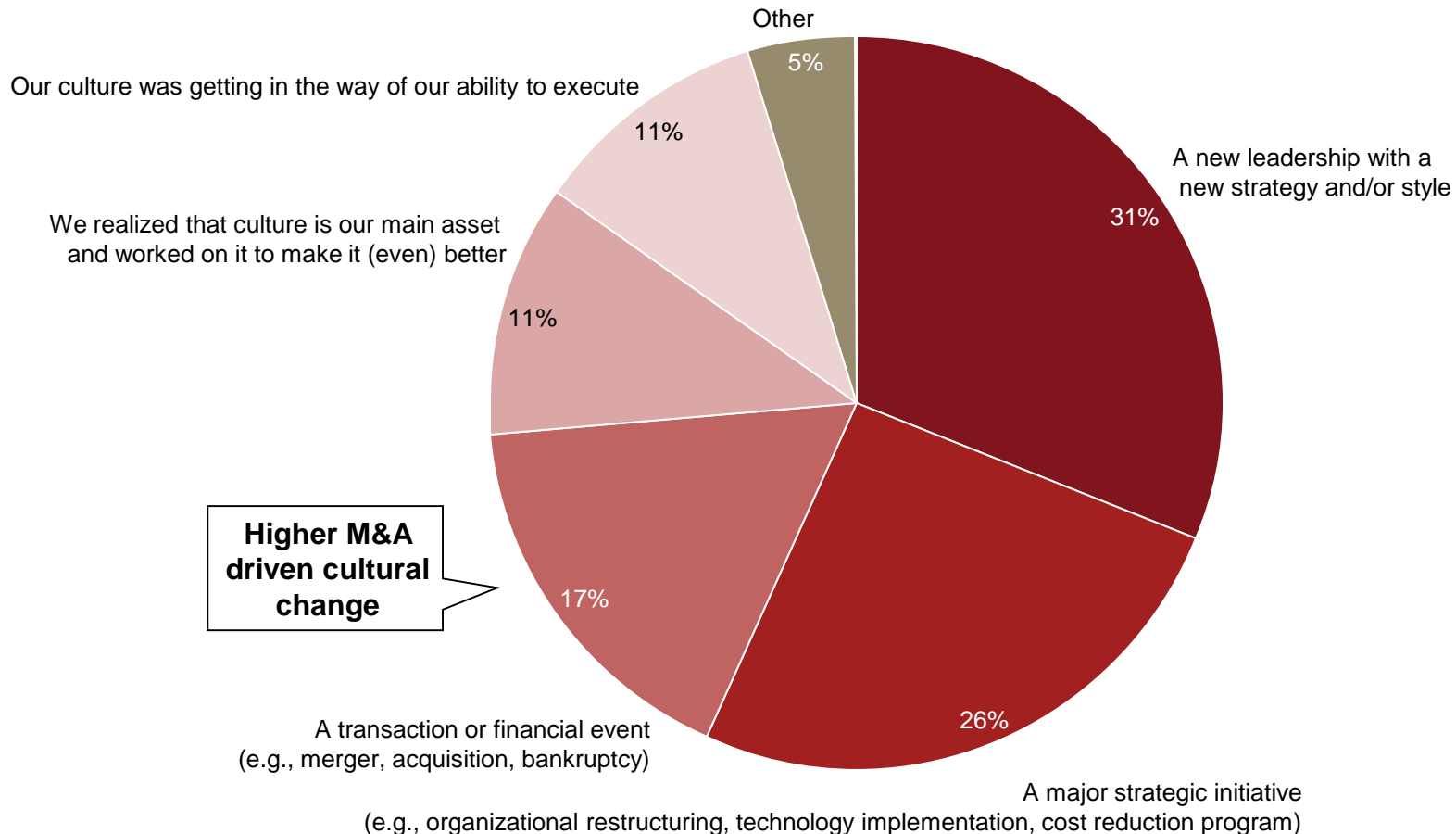
Globally, the majority of these cultural changes are coming from top-down and / or strategic initiatives

What triggered the culture change? – Global



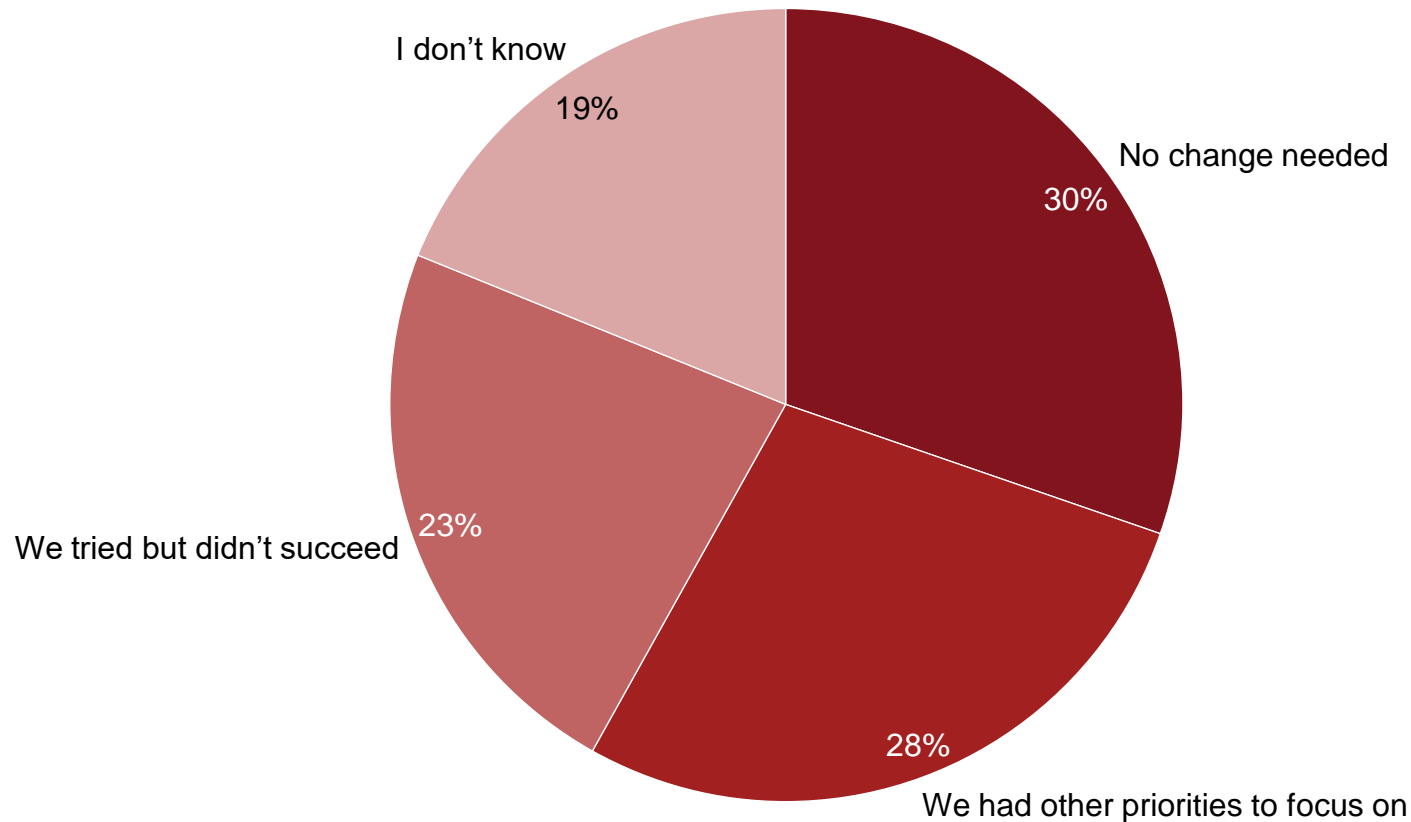
For Europe as well, the majority of these cultural changes are coming from a new leadership and / or strategic initiatives

What triggered the culture change? – Europe



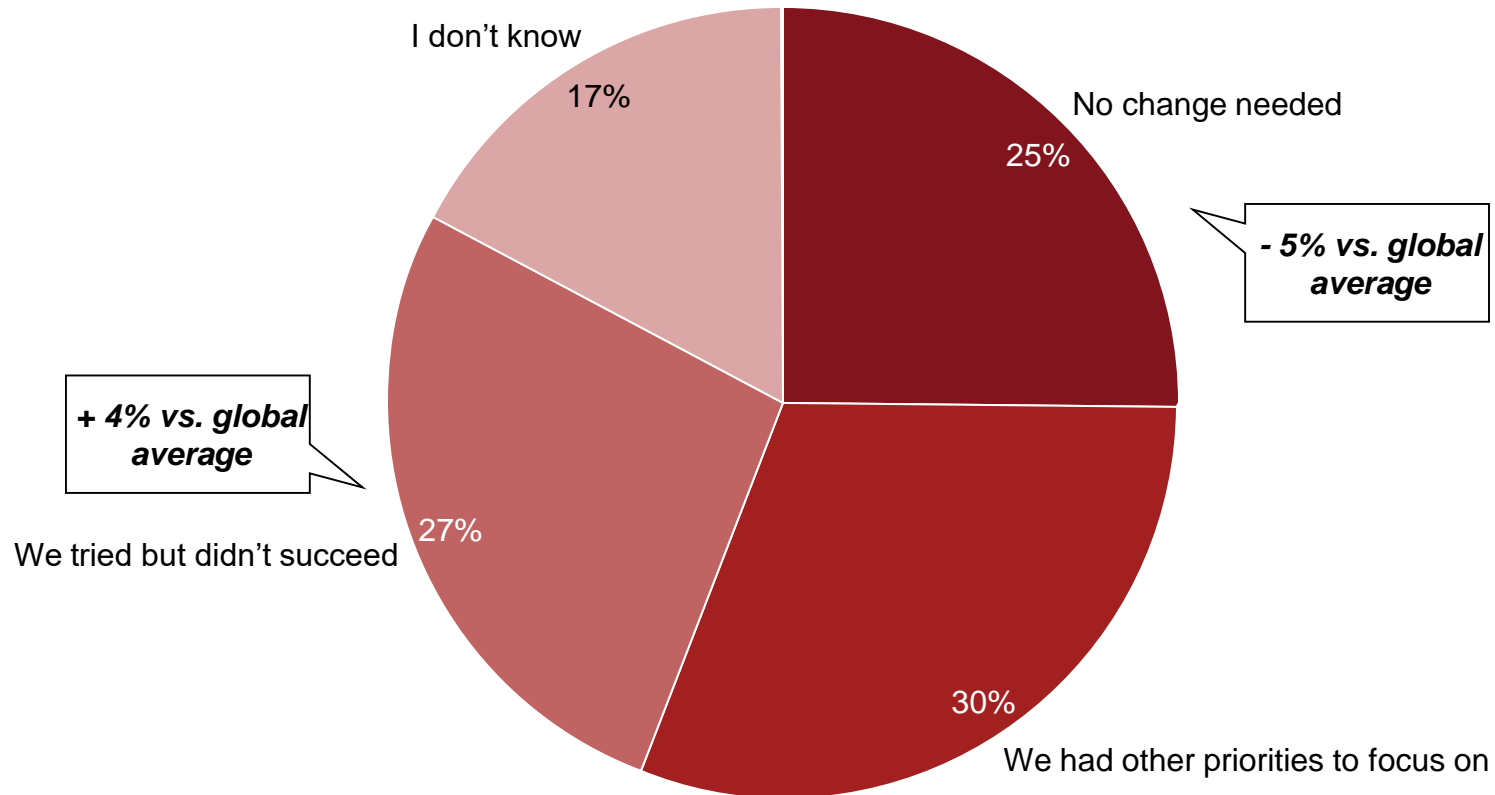
Among global respondents who did not see a cultural shift, the plurality said no cultural change was needed

Why has your organization's culture not changed? – Global



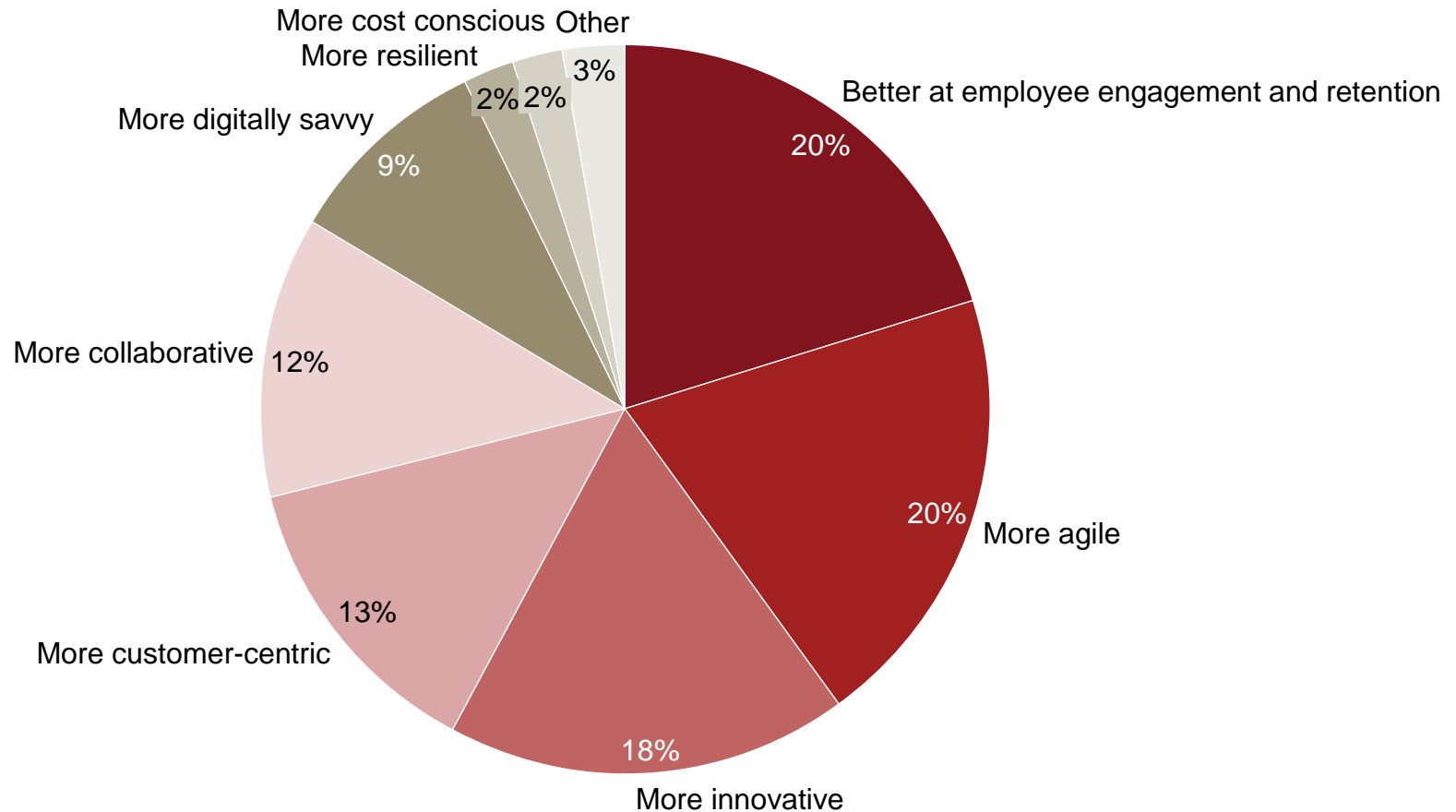
On the contrary, Europeans are more vocal for the need for change – and blame failure when change is not effective

Why has your organization's culture not changed? – Europe



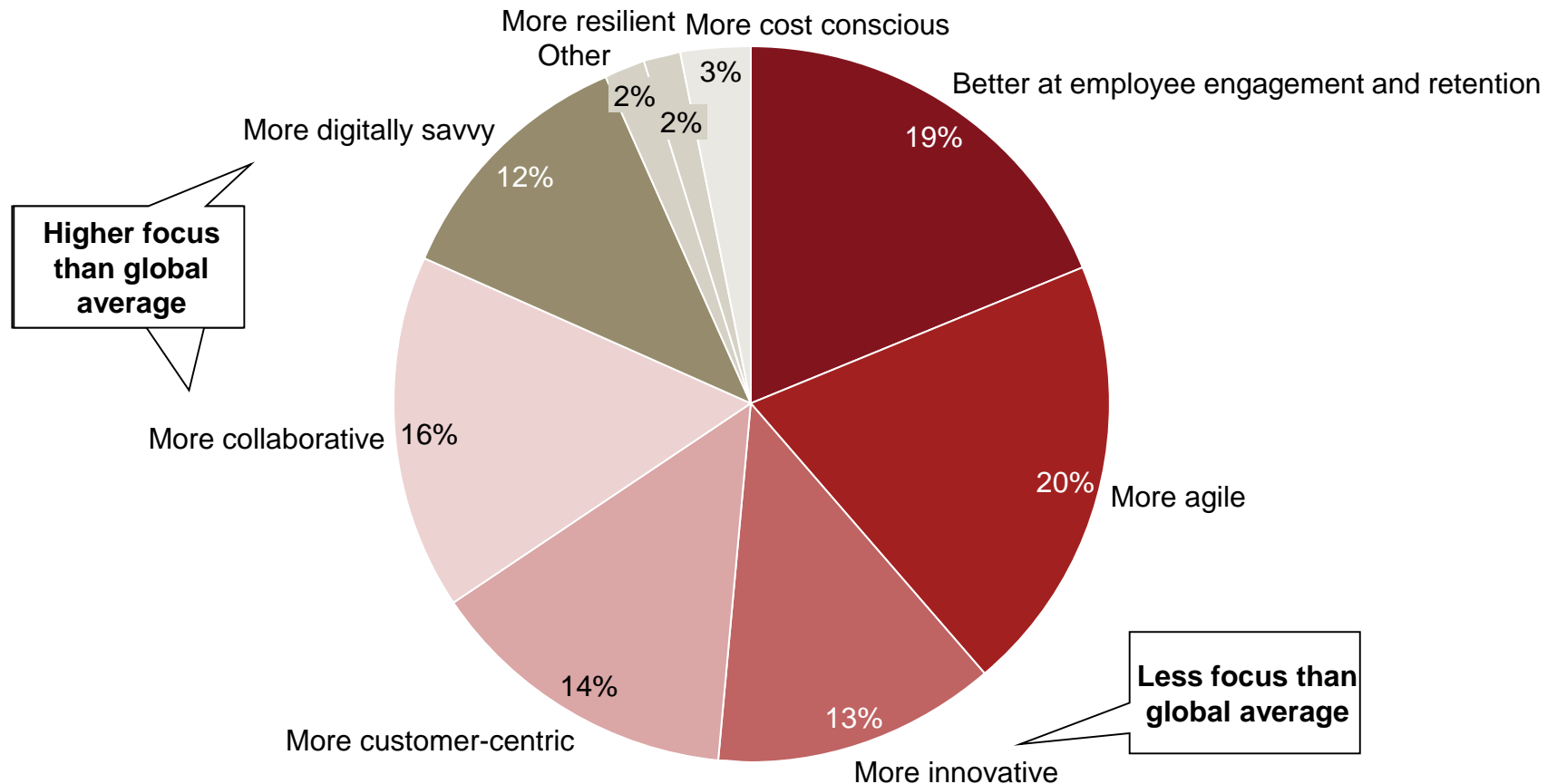
Globally, top cultural aspirations include improved employee engagement / retention, agility, and innovation

Over the next three to five years, imagine that you could "embed" a new quality or trait into your organization's culture. What would you choose? What's the quality that would help your organization better achieve its goals? – Global



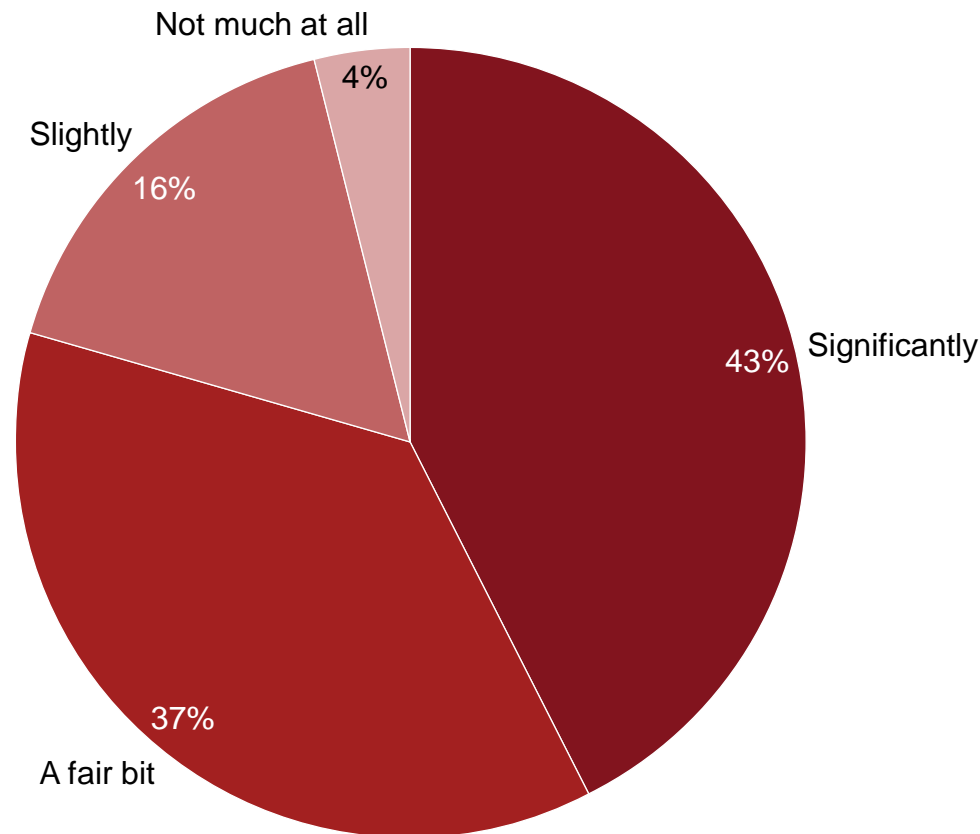
Collaboration and digital savviness seem to be higher priority vs. innovation

Over the next three to five years, imagine that you could "embed" a new quality or trait into your organization's culture. What would you choose? What's the quality that would help your organization better achieve its goals? – Europe



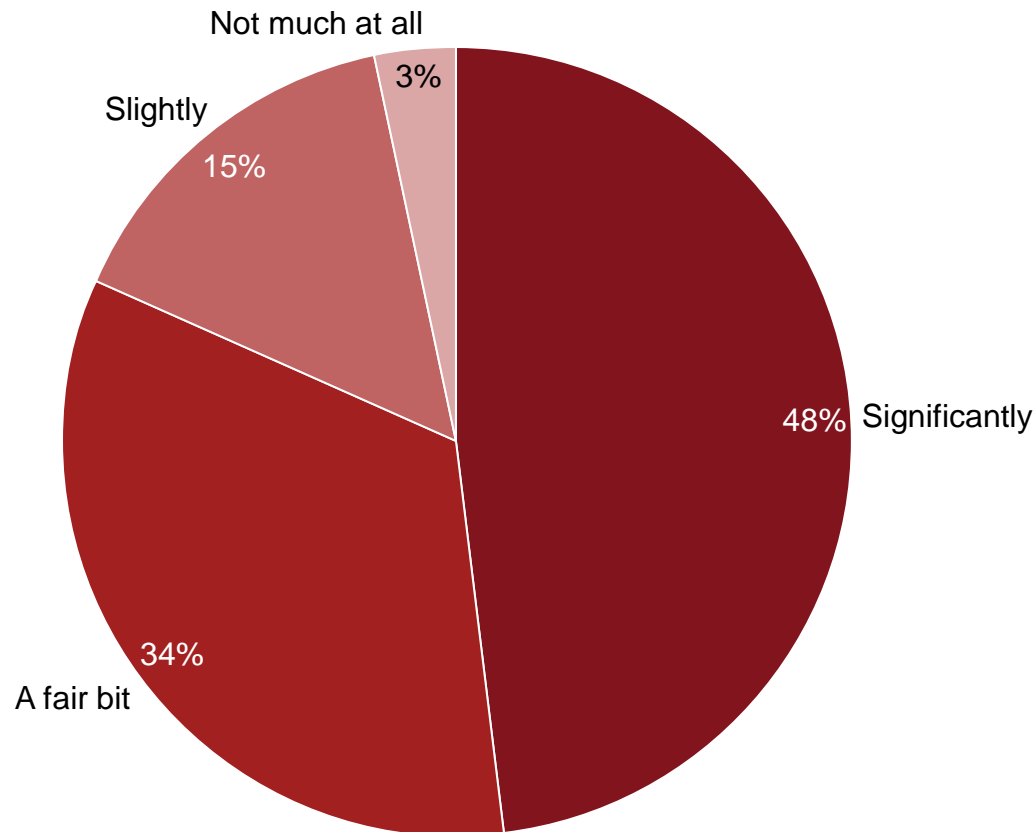
80% of global respondents found that their organization's culture must evolve significantly or a fair bit

In order to succeed, grow, and retain the best people, how much do you think your organization's culture will need to evolve in the next three to five years? – Global



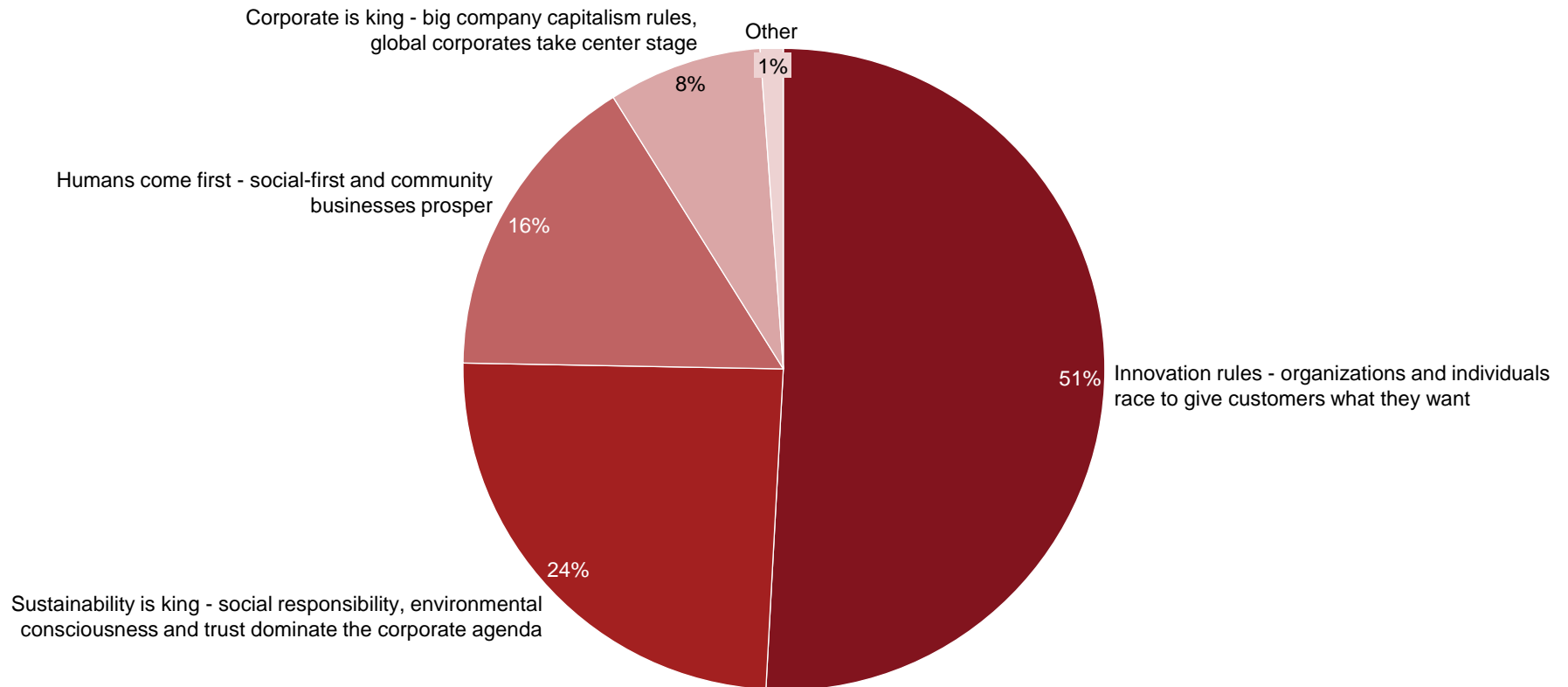
Europe acknowledges their organization culture needs to evolve significantly to succeed in the next 3-5 years

In order to succeed, grow, and retain the best people, how much do you think your organization's culture will need to evolve in the next three to five years? – Europe



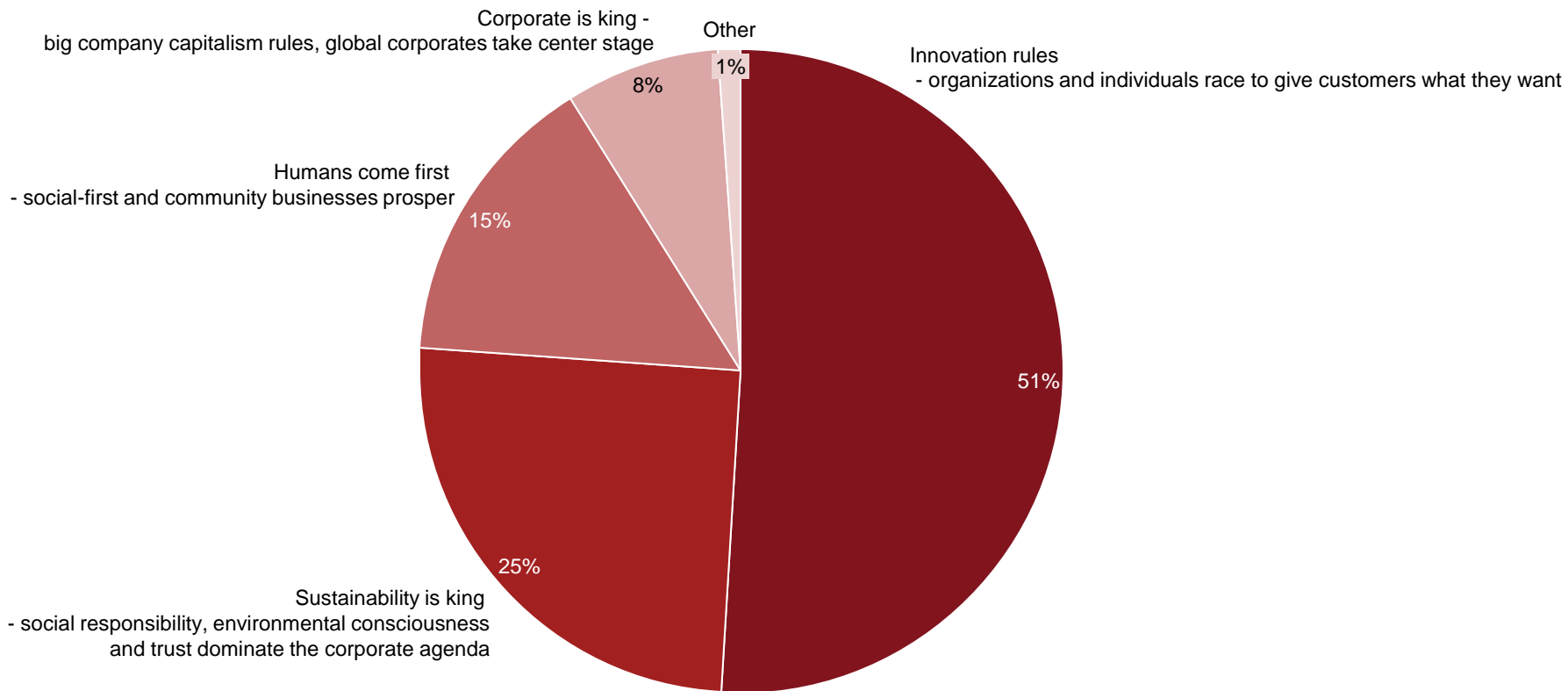
The majority of global respondents envision a future where “innovation rules”

Imagine your organization in the year 2030. What kind of "future scenario" do you see in the cards? What does the world in which you'll need to compete look like? – Global



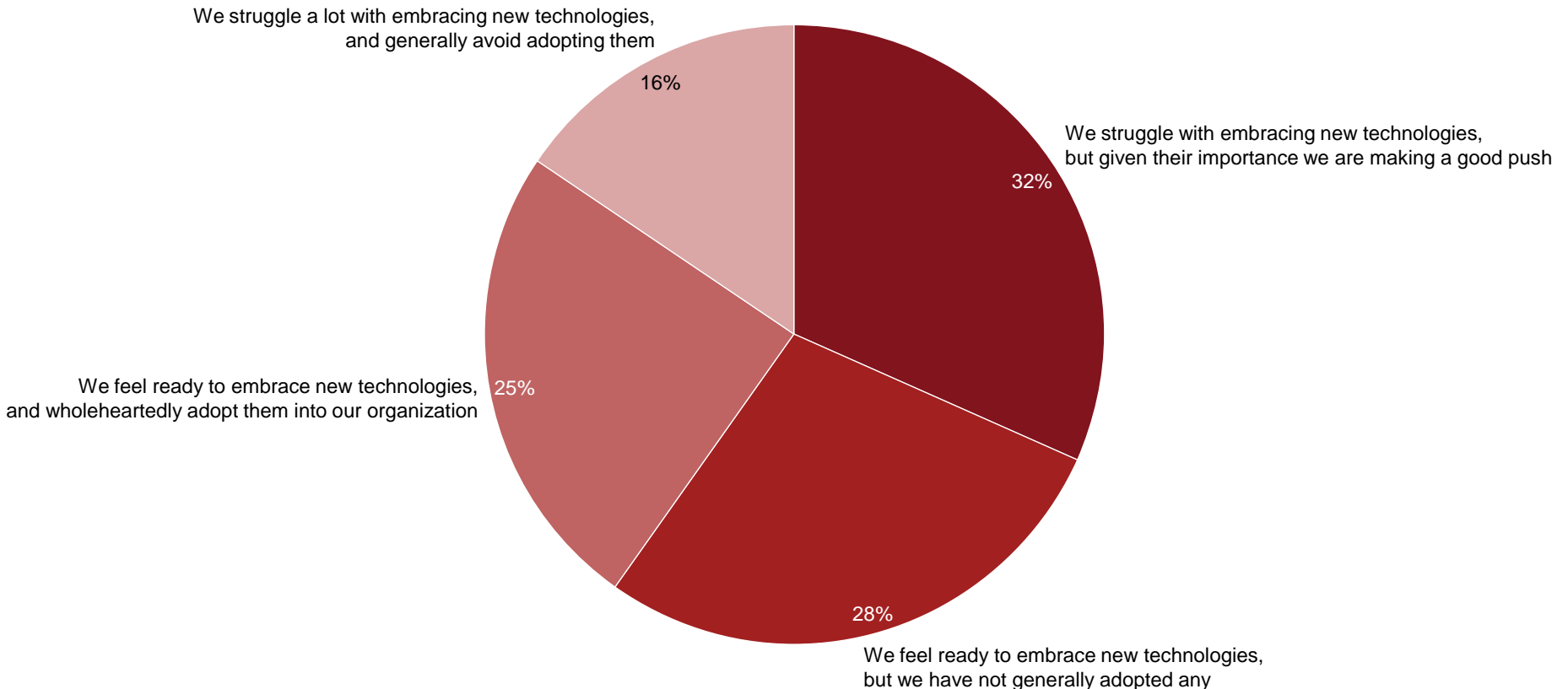
Europeans confirm the importance of innovation to better fulfill customers needs

Imagine your organization in the year 2030. What kind of "future scenario" do you see in the cards? What does the world in which you'll need to compete look like? – Europe



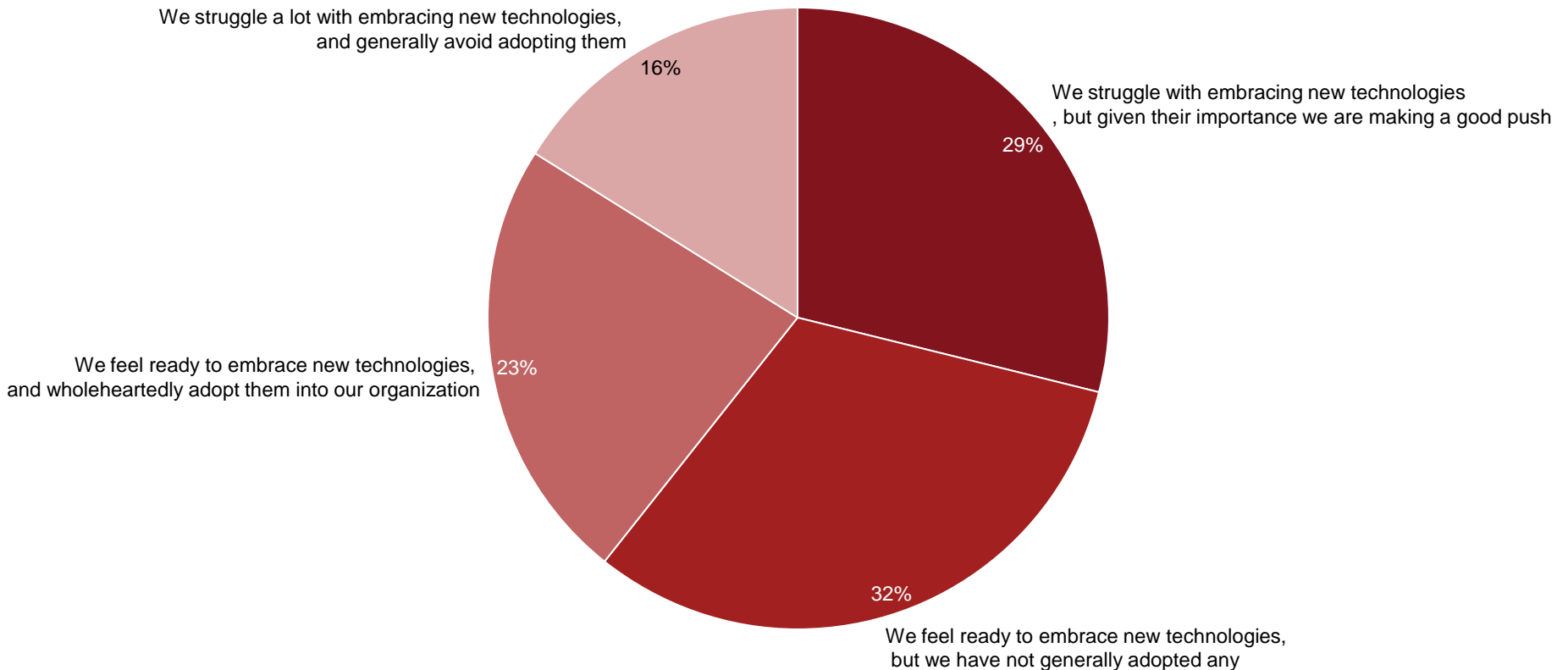
Global respondents seem to either struggle adopting new technologies or embracing them entirely ...

How ready do you think your organization is to embrace new technologies, such as robotics and artificial intelligence, that may change the way we work? – Global



... a concern that is shared among European counterparts

How ready do you think your organization is to embrace new technologies, such as robotics and artificial intelligence, that may change the way we work? – Europe



Appendix

As a refresher, this year's Global Culture Survey included five key categories – and these questions (1/3)

Category	Description
<i>Demographics</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Please select the location you are based in: • Please select your organization's industry: • What size is your organization in terms of revenues? • Please tell us the age of your organization: • What function are you affiliated with in your organization? • What is your level within the organization? • Relative to your industry, is your organization's revenue growth:
<i>Role of Culture</i>	<p>To what extent do you agree with the following statements?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In general, culture is more important to performance than an organization's strategy or operating model. • My organization's culture is an important topic on the agenda of my company's senior leadership. • Culture is a strong reason people join our organization. • Culture is a strong reason people leave our organization. • The way people act every day in our organization is consistent with what we like to say about our culture. • I feel proud to be part of my organization. • The way things get done in my organization, the real chain of command, is consistent with what's on the formal organization chart.

As a refresher, this year's Global Culture Survey included five key categories – and these questions (2/3)

Category	Description
<i>Cultural Thumbprint</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe your organization's culture in one word or a single phrase: • My organization is particularly strong in... (Select up to three) • My organization is best characterized by... (Select the more accurate option of each pair) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Having single points of accountability vs Making decisions via consensus – Focusing on external customers vs Focusing on internal operations – Stressing individual performance vs Stressing team performance – Valuing depth of knowledge vs Valuing breadth of knowledge – Valuing levels and titles vs Being flat and non-hierarchical – Being comfortable with risk vs Being risk-averse – Following set processes vs Encouraging improvisation – Pursuing small, incremental improvements vs Pursuing large, revolutionary change – Preventing problems before they arise vs Fixing problems as they appear – Focusing mostly on financial metrics vs Focusing on broader performance measures – Having a lean mentality vs Having an abundance mentality – Being polite and cordial in our interactions vs Accepting conflict in our interactions

As a refresher, this year's Global Culture Survey included five key categories – and these questions (3/3)

Category	Description
<p><i>Culture Evolution</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has your organization's culture changed over the past five years? • If yes... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – The change has been (Select one) [<i>Options include result of a conscious effort to change culture, something that happened organically, the by-product of something else we did</i>] – If conscious effort... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – What challenges has your organization experienced in undertaking the culture work? (Select one) – What triggered the change in your organization's culture? (Select up to three) • If no... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Why has your organization's culture not changed? (Select one) • Over the next three to five years, imagine that you could "embed" a new quality or trait into your organization's culture. What would you choose? What's the quality that would help your organization better achieve its goals? • In order to succeed, grow, and retain the best people, how much do you think your organization's culture will need to evolve in the next three to five years?
<p><i>Future of Work and Culture</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imagine your organization in the year 2030. What kind of "future scenario" do you see in the cards? What does the world in which you'll need to compete look like? (Select one) • How ready do you think your organization is to embrace new technologies, such as robotics and artificial intelligence, that may change the way we work? (Select one)

The model then processed these questions across the following sections

Section	Description
<i>Dashboard</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Filters for all of the multiple-choice questions, including demographics• Tracker of key insights derived from reviewing the model
<i>Response Breakdowns</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Summaries of responses for each question, including graphs
<i>Response Correlations</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Correlations between survey responses to see certain trends across response types
<i>Qualitative Analysis</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Word clouds for all free-text questions / options to indicate “other”
<i>Data</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Survey data, including additional columns for survey analysis• GDP calculations to identify representations of various countries
<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• List for data validation• List of individuals signing up for S+B subscription

Model can be provided upon request